

<https://youtu.be/CeLdivT7MvU>

***Penn State Vertical Lift Research
Center of Excellence:
Educational Activities & Research Overview***

**Contact: Prof. Ed Smith
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<http://www.vlrcoe.psu.edu/>

**VLRCOE Overview
November 2023
*Penn State University***



Agenda – Day 1 (morning) Barron Innovation Hub, Monday, Nov 6, 2023

8:30– 8:45 AM	Opening Comments and Introductions (Bhagwat)
8:45– 9:30 AM	VLRCOE Overview (Smith)
9:30 – 10:00 AM	Feature Project Briefing: Research Highlights from FAA ASCENT Programs (Greenwood, Brentner)
10:00 – 10:45 AM	1.1 Proprotor and Wing Interactional Aerodynamics for Performance and Acoustics (Lee, Brentner)
10:45 – 11:00 AM	Break
11:00 – 11:30 AM	3.3 Acoustically Aware Vertical Lift Autonomy (Greenwood, Langelan, Brentner))
11:30 – 12:00 AM	8.2 Human Intuitable Collision Avoidance for Autonomous and Semi-Autonomous Rotorcraft (Wagner, Langelan)
12:00 AM – 1:00 PM	Lunch

Agenda – Day 1 (afternoon) Barron Innovation Hub, Monday, Nov 6, 2022

1:00 - 1:30 PM	8.1 Semi-Passive Low-power Ice Protection Systems for EVTOL (Palacios, Wolfe)
1:30 – 2:15 PM	1.2 Scaling for Interactional Aerodynamics and Acoustics of Multi-rotor Systems (Palacios, Miller, Greenwood)
2:15 – 2:45 PM	1.11 Individual Blade Pitch Controls (IBC) for Vibration Reduction of Coaxial Rotor Vehicles with Pusher Propellers (Smith, Schmitz)
2:45 – 3:00 PM	Break
3:00 – 3:45 PM	6.2 Hybrid Gas-Electric Rotorcraft Drivetrain Concepts for Enhanced Vehicle Performance (Hall, DeSmidt, Bill, Smith)
4:00 – 4:40 PM	1.12 Downwash-outwash of counter rotating coaxial rotors in-Ground Effect (Raghav, Schmitz)
4:40 – 5:00 PM	1.13. New UC Davis Task Kickoff. Design and Optimization of Airfoils in Compressible, Unsteady Flows at Moderate Reynolds Numbers (Badrya)
5:00 – 5:15 PM	1.11 (New expanded scope) High Speed Composite Rotor Optimization (Smith, Huang)
5:15 – 5:30 PM	Break
5:30 – 6:00 PM	Day 1 Review Team Caucus
6:00 – 7:30 PM	GRADUATE STUDENT - FACULTY - REVIEW TEAM MIXER EVENT

Agenda – Day 2 (morning) Barron Innovation Hub, Tuesday, Nov 7, 2023

- | | |
|----------------------------|--|
| 8:15 AM – 8:45 AM | 3.1 Adaptive Human Pilot Modeling for Shipboard Operations (Horn) |
| 8:45 – 9:30 AM | 3.2 State-Variable Implementation and Linearization of Simulations with Multi-Disciplinary Aeromechanics (Saetti, Horn, Brentner) |
| 9:30 – 10:10 AM | 1.4 Fundamental Interactional Aerodynamics of Low-drag Rotor/Hub/Pylon Flows (Schmitz, Jaffa, Reich, Coder) |
| 10:10 – 10:30 AM | Break |
| 10:30 AM – 11:00 AM | 2.1 Cold Spray Deposition of polymer-Coating Metal/Ceramic Particles on CRFPs for Improved Erosion Resistance (Yamamoto, Wolfe) |
| 11:00 -12:00 PM | Review Team Caucus |
| 12:00 PM - 12:30 PM | Debrief |

Government/Industry Review team (on site*)



PennState

Army		
Mahendra Bhagwat	mahendra.j.bhagwat.civ@army.mil	Sr. Research Scientist, Aerodynamics & Design, TDD, DEVCOM AvMC, Moffett Field CA
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Bill Welsh	bill.a.welsh@lmco.com	Senior Tech Fellow- Dynamics
Nick Tomaine	nicholas.j.tomaine@boeing.com	Flight Controls, PSU VLRCOE Focal

Many other reviewers and TPOCs on TEAMS meeting

True Mastery of the Air



**Vertical Flight Mobility REQUIRES
Design, Operation, and
maintenance of THE MOST
COMPLEX machine human
beings have ever created**



***But the payoff is in
the **capability*****



Rotorcraft Center Goals and Technical Approach

Focus research personnel and facilities on **timely solution of 21st century technical barrier problems**

Provide an exciting and effective educational environment to **train the next generation of rotorcraft engineers**



Outline

- ***Educational Activities***
- ***Research Overview***
- ***Technology Transfer and Student Accomplishments***
- ***Strategic Plans***

Educational Activities @ VLRCOE

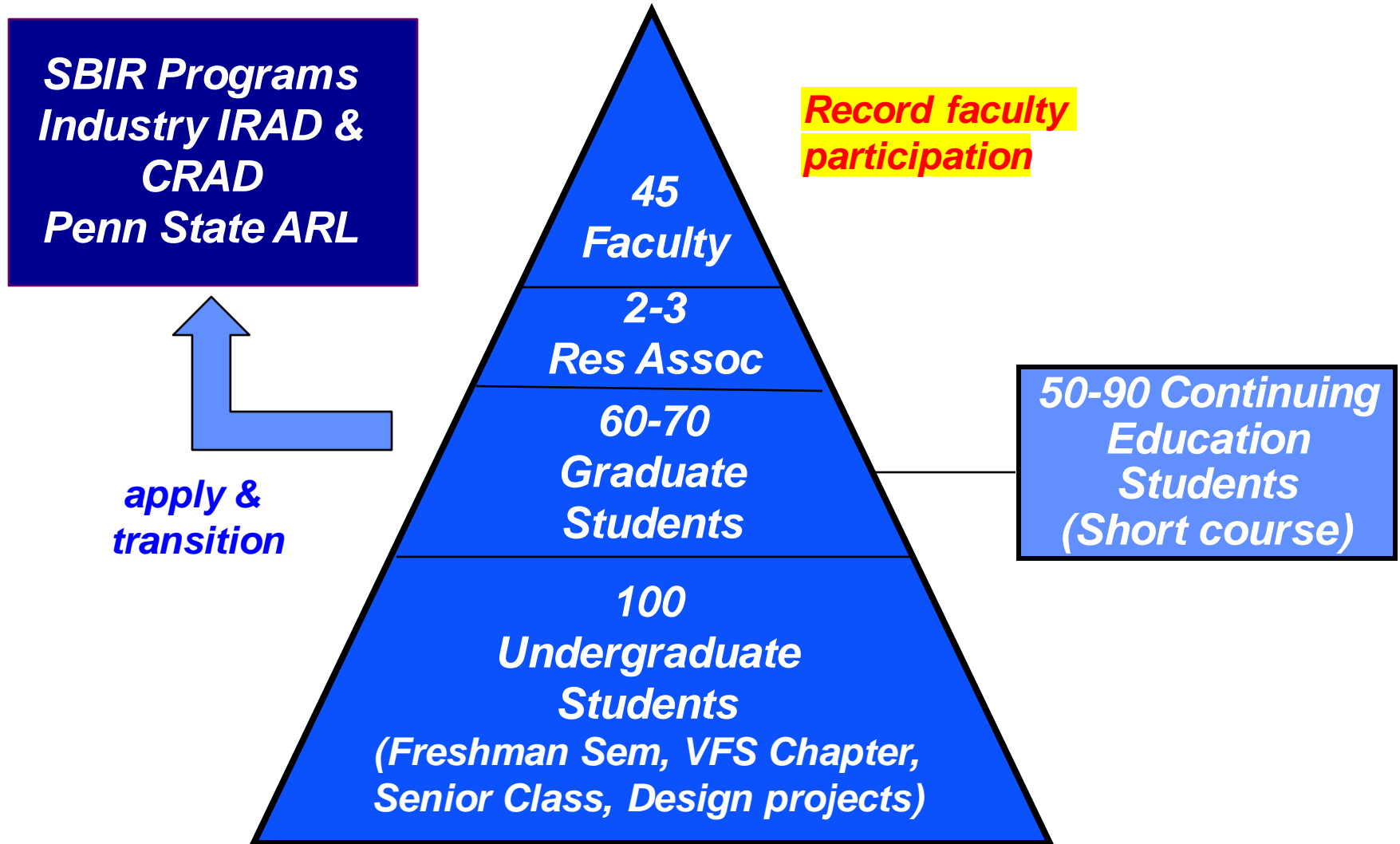
(graduate and undergraduate)



Vertical Lift Research Center Goals

- 1) Focus research personnel and facilities on **timely solution of 21st century technical barrier problems**
- 2) Provide an exciting and effective educational environment to **train the next generation of rotorcraft engineers**
- 3) Collaborate with industry and government agencies: **stimulate vertical lift development & comm. acceptance**
- 4) Form **partnerships** with outstanding universities around the country: to **strengthen our technical scope and germinate**

PSU Vertical Lift Research Center Tech Base



Vertical Lift Center Faculty @ PSU

Directors

Ed Smith

Ken Brentner

**Dynamics, aeromechanics, composites, drives
Aeroacoustics, CFD, VLR COE Admin**

Deputy Directors

Joe Horn

Sven Schmitz

Ben Beck(ARL)

**Flight mechanics, simulation, and control
Applied and experimental aero, CFD, wind energy
Structural acoustics & dynamics, composites**

Administrative Assistants

Brenda Kasubick and Lindsay Moist (finance support)

bmk16@psu.edu, lnm3@psu.edu



Ben Enders (review IT support)

bre12@psu.edu



Debbie Mottin

daj122@psu.edu

(special finance support)

Vertical Lift Center Faculty @ PSU

Affiliated Faculty - Aerodynamics, Aeroacoustics, Flight Controls, Autonomy

Jack Langelaan

Guidance, navigation, and controls

Eric Johnson

Autonomous aviation systems, avionics, controls

Mark Maughmer

Airfoil design, aerodynamics, icing

Sean McIntyre (ARL)

propulsion, CFD, aerothermodynamics

David Reich (ARL)

fluid dynamics

Nick Jaffa (ARL)

experimental fluid dynamics

Dennis McLaughlin

Experimental aerodynamics and aeroacoustics

Eric Greenwood

Rotorcraft Aeroacoustics

David Hall

Air breathing and electric propulsion

Mark Miller

Experimental aerodynamics

Jim Coder

CFD, aerodynamics

Danling Huang

aeroelasticity, optimization, HPC



New Penn State

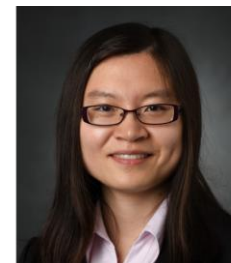
Assistant. Prof.

Junyi (Jenny) Geng

Aerospace robotics,

January 2023

controls



Vertical Lift Center Faculty @ PSU

Affiliated Faculty and Research Scientists - Structures, Dynamics, Drives

Jose Palacios

Namiko Yamamoto

Doug Wolfe (ARL)

Bob Bill

Jianhua Zhang

Aaron Isaacson (ARL)

George Lesieutre

Chris Rahn (ME)

Chuck Bakis (ESM)

Cliff Lissenden (ESM)

Steve Hambric (ARL)

Ted Reutzel (ARL)

Jogender Singh (ARL)

Micah Shepherd (BYU)

Caillin Ryan (ARL)

Icing, smart structures, experimental mechanics

nano-materials and composites

Coatings, materials and manufacturing

Propulsion and powertrains

Rotor dynamics and design

Drivetrain technologies, manufacturing

Structural dynamics, materials

Controls and structural dynamics

Composite materials and structures

SHM, fatigue and fracture, composites, NDE

Structural acoustics

additive manufacturing, laser processing

advanced materials, sintering, coatings

interior noise and vibrations

coatings, metallurgy, ceramics, materials science

Vertical Lift Center Faculty @ PSU

Teaching Faculty

Sara Lego

**vehicle design & systems
engineering**



Affiliated Faculty and Research Scientists - Condition Based Maintenance

Karl Reichard (ARL)

HUMS, signal, processing

Jeff Banks (ARL)

HUMS, system integration

Sam Evans (USA ret. ARL)

HUMS, CBM, Logistics

Lewis Watt (USMC ret.)

Logistics, flight operations

Clark Moose (ARL)

Acoustic Emissions and composites NDE

<https://www.arl.psu.edu>

Vertical Lift Center Faculty Collaborators – outside PSU



VLRCOE 2021-2026 Partners:

Hans DeSmidt (U of Tenn)

Seongku Lee (U of Cal Davis)

Vrishank Raghav (Auburn Univ)

Ehsan Taheri (Auburn Univ)

Umberto Saetti (Univ of Maryland)

Camli Badrya (U of Cal Davis)

Drive system dynamics and control

Computational Aeroacoustics, CFD

Exp. and Applied Aerodynamics

Exp. and Applied Aerodynamics

Flight controls and simulation

Experimental aerodynamics



THE UNIVERSITY OF
TENNESSEE
KNOXVILLE



AUBURN
UNIVERSITY



Educational Activities

- **1st Year: Hands-on Helicopters 101** **Now 2 sections = 100 students/year**
- **Rotorcraft Aerodynamics**
- **Rotorcraft Dynamics**
- **Rotorcraft Stability and Control**
- **Rotorcraft Design**
- **Rotorcraft Advanced Aero and Acoustics (Greenwood)** **New Graduate Course**
- **Structural Dynamics**
- **Aeroacoustics & Structural Noise**
- **Applied Aerodynamics & CFD**
- **Composite & Smart Structures**
- **Control Systems & Navigation**
- **Autonomous Aerospace Systems**
- **Summer Short Course** **Record enrollment**
- **VFS Design Competition**
- **Educational programs for pre K-12 kids (e.g. Rotor Day)**



Professional Development Short Course



PennState

1 week Rotary Wing Tech Short Course at PSU

***History
Aerodynamics
Dynamics
Composites***

***Stability & Control
Propulsion
Acoustics
Lab Tours & Demos***

56th annual offering: July 2023

***73 students
(10 from USAF)***

3 new instructors

Dr. Al Brand

Dr. Bob Handschuh

Dr. Dave Hall

"Good course, well run. very enjoyable experience especially coming in from Australia."

"Great job, will recommend to fellow workers."

"Overall I think this was an excellent course. Although a great deal of information was presented in a relatively short amount of time, I was able to learn a great deal, and very much enjoyed the course."

"This was a great program with terrific material. For the vast majority, don't change much, except new material and keep offering the program!"

"Great material presented by knowledgeable instructors, in a format that was easy to absorb."

"I thought the opportunities to interact with professors, instructors, and other students at the picnic and banquet were excellent."

57th annual offering: July 2024

<http://www.outreach.psu.edu/programs/rotary-wing/staff.html>

VLRCOE Research Overview

VLRCOE Research Portfolio

- ***Rotor and airframe aeromechanics and dynamics***
- ***Flight control, handling qualities and simulation***
- ***Acoustics (aero and structural, simulation + test)***
- ***Propulsion and Drive Systems***
- ***Structures, materials, and manufacturing***
- ***Computational and experimental fluid dynamics***
- ***Icing and erosion: physics and protection***
- ***Autonomy, guidance, and navigation***

VLRCOE Research Themes

Improved Reliability, Maintainability, Affordability and Safety

- Condition Based Maintenance & Structural Health Monitoring
- **Flight Controls, Advanced Sim, Redundant systems, eVTOL**
- Advanced Coatings (**erosion, thermal, icing**)
- Advanced Drive systems (fewer parts, longer lives)
- Inspection and repair technologies, AM

Enhanced Performance (range speed, payload, maneuver, noise, compactness)

- **Advanced rotors (vibration, damping, performance, range)**
- **Drag reduction and flow control**
- **Advanced drive systems (light weight, variable RPM, hybrid electric)**
- **Lightweight and low-cost advanced composite structures**
- **Expanded vehicle autonomy**
- **External noise characterization, control, and fundamental physics, eVTOL**

Interior Noise and Vibration Control (active and passive)

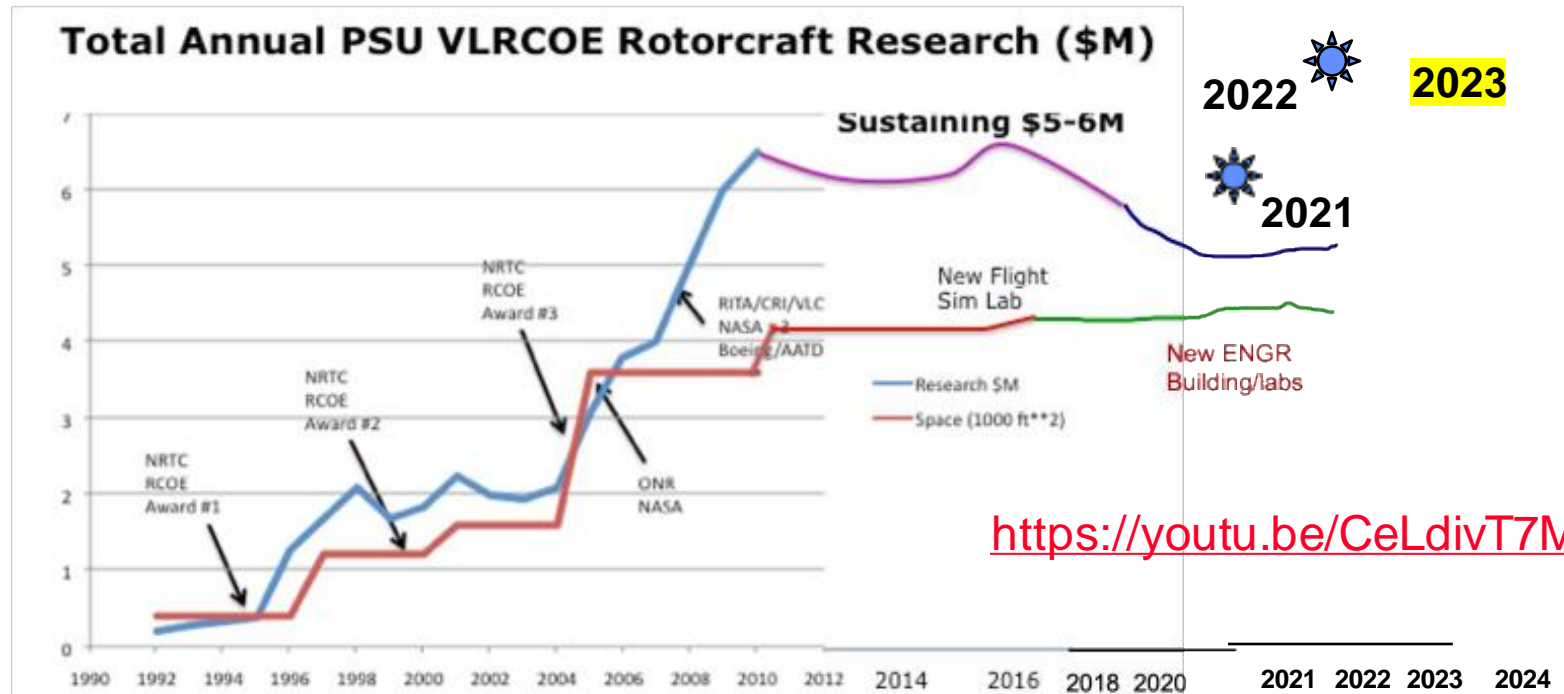
Adverse Environment (**ice, sand, rain, wind, maritime**)

Engineering Tool Development/Validation

Survivability –maneuver, crashworthy, **HQ, autonomy**



VLRCOE Maturation and Growth Chart

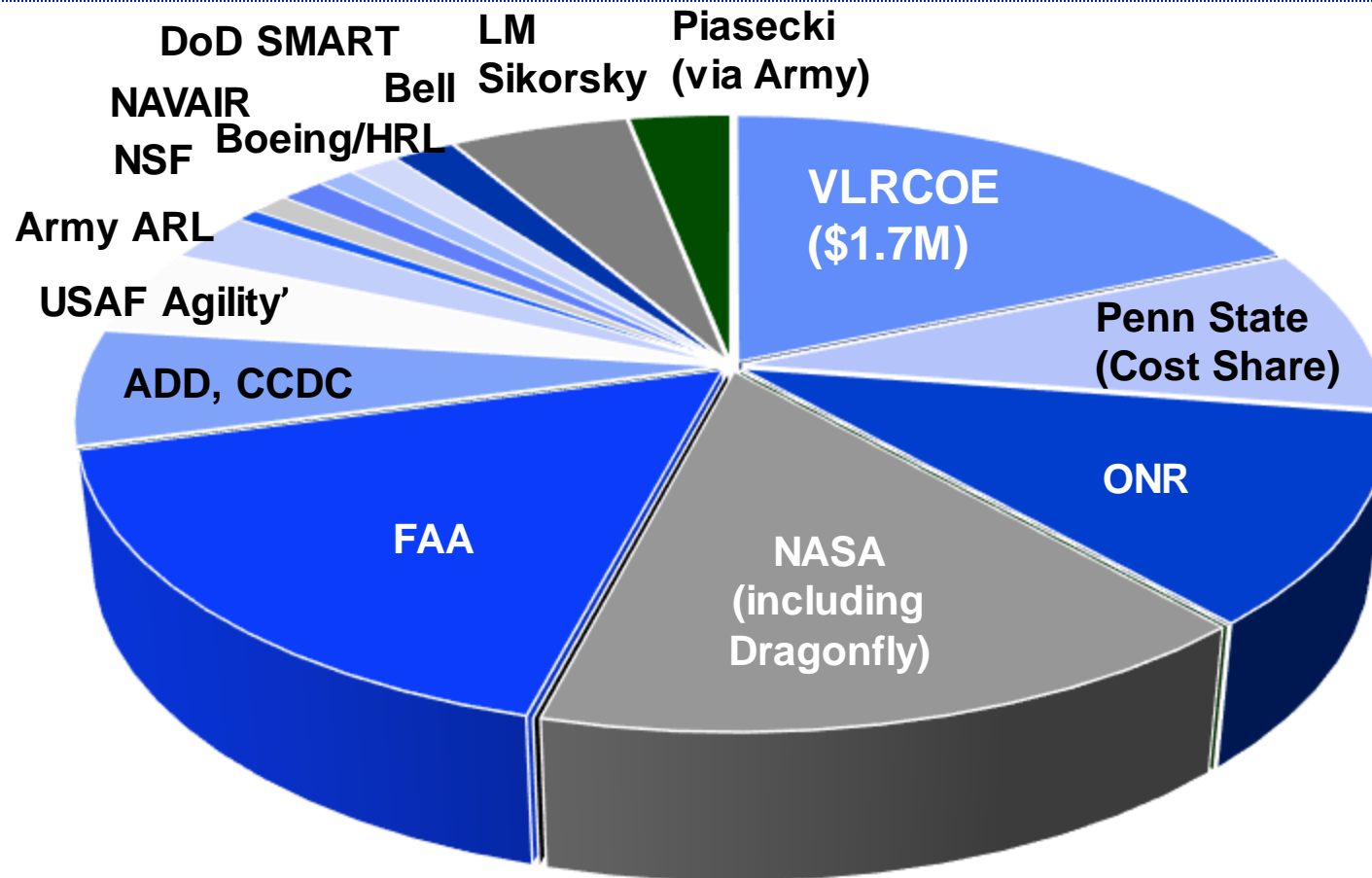


WE ARE! PENN STATE VLRCOE!



2023 VLRCOE funding profile

\$.9.6M

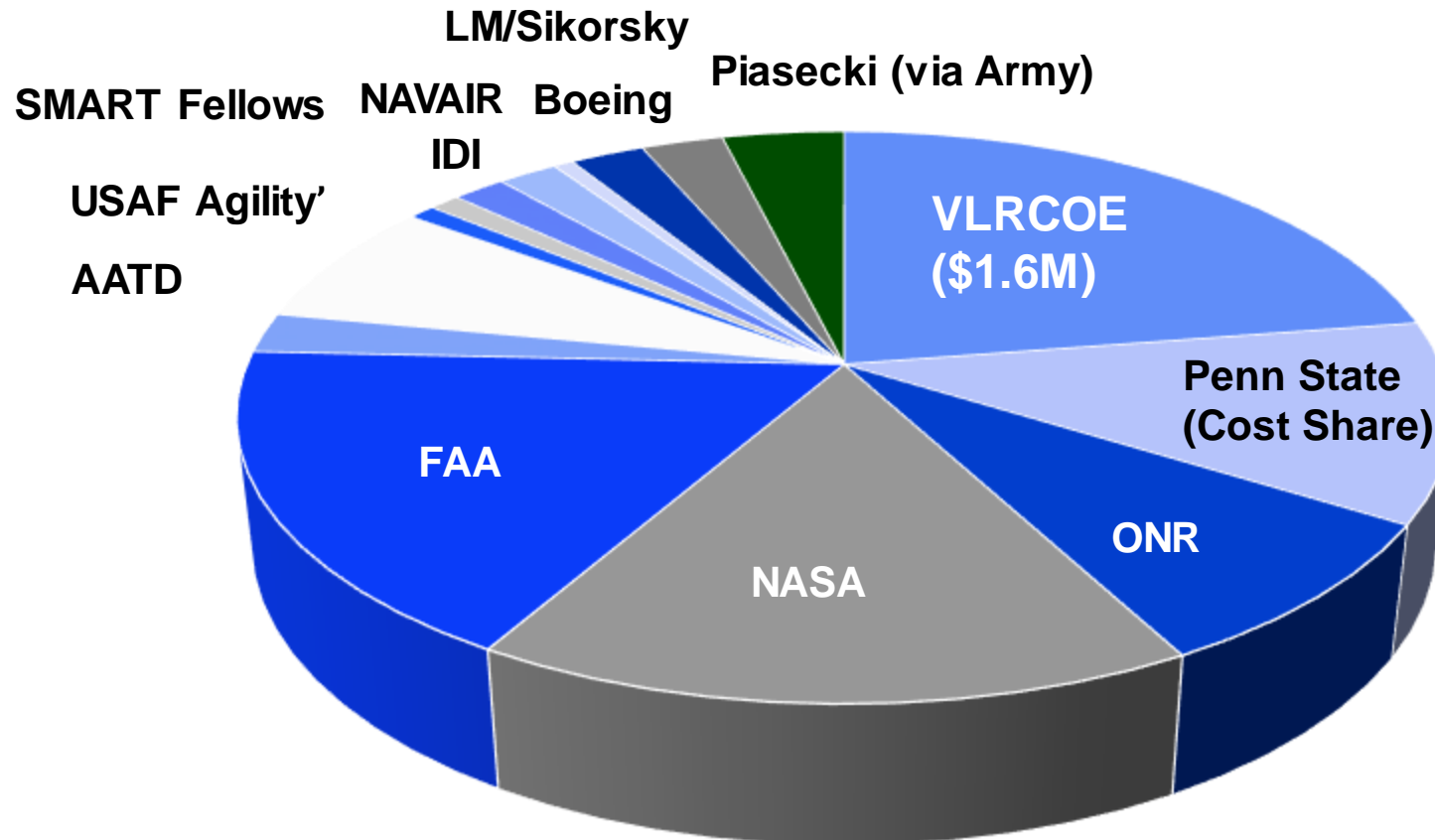


Continued strong growth despite challenging environment

(2022 funding: \$7.6 M)

2022 VLRCOE funding profile

\$7.6 M

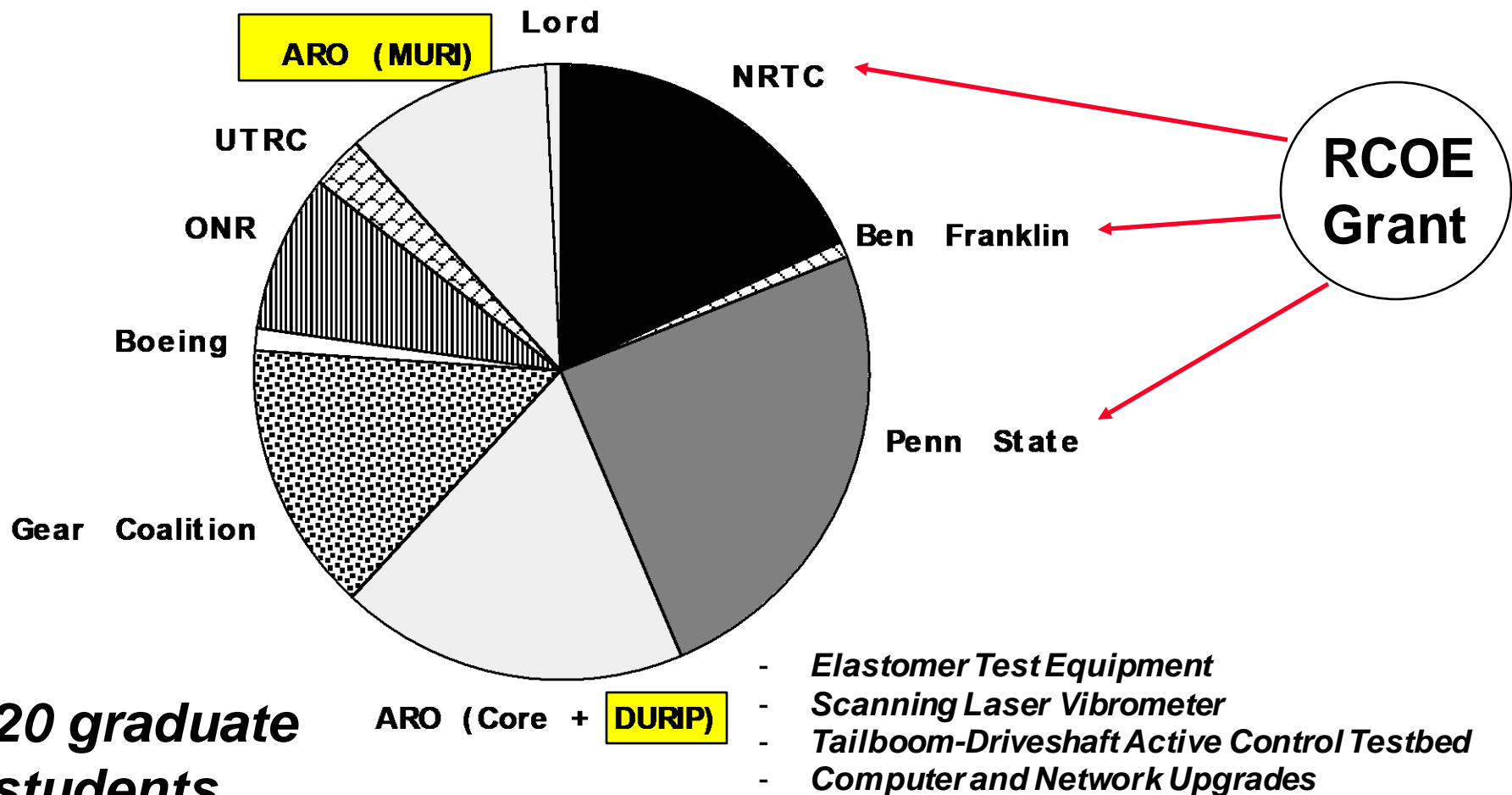


10% growth despite challenging environment

(2021 funding: \$6.9 M)

1998 Rotorcraft Research Budget

1998 Total Rotorcraft Center Program (Total of \$2.1M)



Other Current VLRCOE Projects

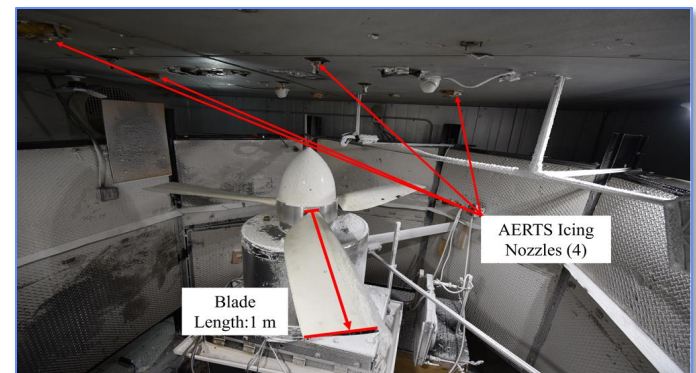
Federal Aviation Administration (FAA) ASCENT Program Tasks



- Rotorcraft Noise Abatement Operating Conditions Modeling and Procedures Development (Brentner, Horn, CDI)
- Measurements to Support Noise Certification for UAS/UAM Vehicles and Identify Noise Reduction Opportunities (Greenwood, Johnson, Brentner)
- Urban Air Mobility Noise Reduction Modelling (Brentner, Greenwood, Horn)



- eVTOL Ice Accretion Characterization (Palacios)



Other Current VLRCOE Projects

NASA New Frontiers Program (via Johns Hopkins Applied Physics Lab)

- Dragonfly: exploration of Saturn's moon Titan via rotorcraft—Phase A (Langelaan, Schmitz, Palacios, Smith)

Phase B Awarded July 2019.....continuing

<https://dragonfly.jhuapl.edu>

<https://www.nasa.gov/press-release/nasas-dragonfly-will-fly-around-titan-looking-for-origins-signs-of-life>



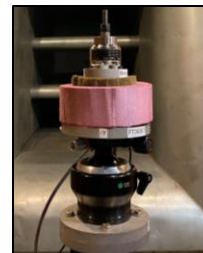
TDT rotor subsystem test



Other Current VLRCOE Projects

NASA

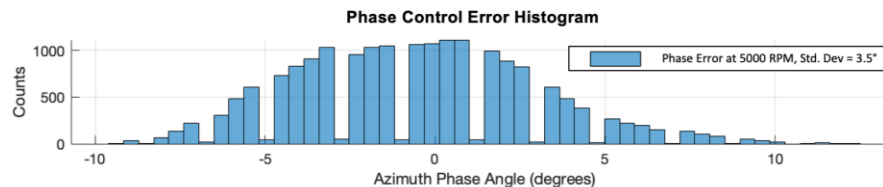
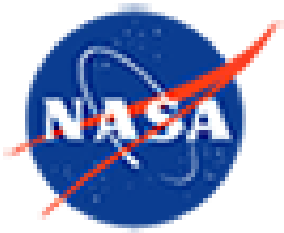
- *Efficient Modeling Method to Capture Rotor-Rotor Interaction Noise (Greenwood, NASA LaRC)*
- *Gust Load Alleviation for eVTOL Aircraft (Horn, STTR with CDI)*
- *Full-Scale eVTOL Aircraft Performance and Aeroacoustic Test, Evaluation, and Modeling (STTR with CDI)*
- *Support for Comprehensive Acoustic Analysis for Urban Air Mobility Vehicles (Brentner, Greenwood, Horn, with CDI)*
- *Anechoic Wind Tunnel Testing of NASA Langley 3D Printed Co-rotating Rotors (Palacios, Greenwood, NASA LaRC, NIA)*



Other Current/Recent VLRCOE Projects

NASA

- ***Performance and Acoustic Tests of Small UAS Scale Stacked Rotor Configurations (Greenwood & Palacios)***
- ***VEATE- Electrified Multi-Spool Gas Turbine Engine for Enhanced Transient Performance (Hall, Smith, DeSmidt - UTK)***



Other Current VLRCOE Projects

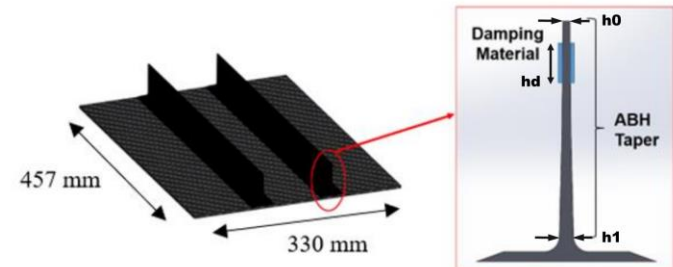
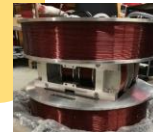
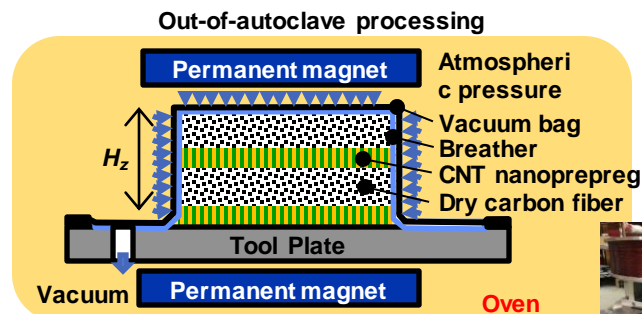
Office of Naval Research (ONR)

Experimental analysis of advanced control and estimation systems for autonomous shipboard landing (Horn, Langelan)

Out-of-Autoclave Fabrication and Characterization of CNT-Reinforced Fiber Reinforced Plastics (Bakis, Yamamoto)

Advanced Damping System for Broadband Vibration and Interior Noise Control of Composite Airframes of Transport Rotorcraft (Smith, Shepherd, Bakis, Beck)

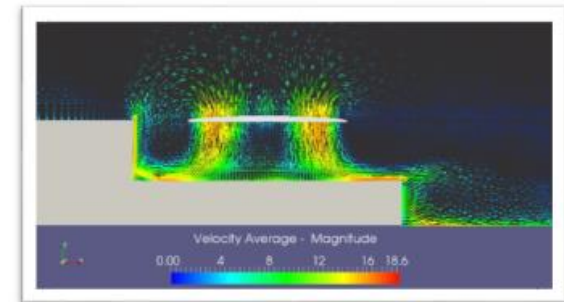
Global Stability and Receptivity Analysis of Transitional Rotor Boundary Layers” (Coder)



Other Current/Recent VLRCOE Projects

Office of Naval Research (ONR)

Passive Unmanned Aircraft Systems for Adaptive Sampling in a Riverine Environment (Johnson, Miller)



Other Current VLRCOE Projects

USAF (Agility Prime + SBIR/STTR)

- ***Acoustics Path Planning for UAM Vehicles***
- ***eVTOL Simulation with Boulder Flight Systems***
- ***eVTOL Simulation and Virtual Cert Tool with CDI
(Horn, Brentner, Greenwood with CDI)***
- ***eVTOL Quiet Coaxial Props with Harmony Aeronautics
(Greenwood, Palacios)***
- ***Energy-Dense, Fast-Charging Batteries to support Air Force Modernization
and Electrification (with EC Power, Rahn)***



Other Recent VLRCOE Projects

Army ADD and CCDC Ft Eustis, CCDC Huntsville

- **Coating Evaluation for Loss of Lube (SBIR with Acree Technologies)**
- **Ferrium Gear Testing (SBIR with Questek Innovations)**
- **Data Refinement and Reduction for Aviation Sustainment (Evans, with AVX)**

Army Research Lab (ARL)

- ***Next Generation e-VTOL Propulsion System Design, Optimization & Simulation (DeSmidt at UTenn)***
- ***Experimental evaluation of pericyclic transmission & design of hybrid-electric pericyclic drive (HyPER Drive) (Smith, Hall, Desmidt (UTenn)***

Other Current VLRCOE Projects

BellFlight & TEXTRON e-Aviation

- Gear Research Consortium (Isaacson)
- Simulation of Urban Air Mobility Aircraft for Support of Advanced Flight Control Design (Horn)



Boeing

- High Reduction Ratio transmissions (Smith et al)
- Scuffing Testing of Gear Steels (Isaacson)
- Gear Research Consortium (Isaacson)
- Undergraduate design-build-test projects



Sikorsky

- High-Speed Co-axial Hub System (Schmitz)
- Evaluation of the Effect of Reversed Bending on Gear Tooth Life
- Performance Evaluation of Ferrium C64
- Gear Research Consortium (Isaacson)



Piasecki Aircraft

- Damage Tolerant Control Design for a Winged Compound Rotorcraft (Horn and Johnson)



Other Current VLRCOE Projects

Hughes Research Lab/Boeing

- Ice protective coating evaluations for rotorcraft (Palacios)

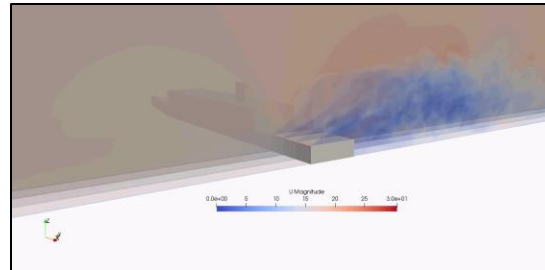
Innovative Dynamics Inc. - IDI

- Electrothermal protection of Rotors using Sper Capacitors (Palacios)

Other Current VLRCOE Projects

NAVAIR

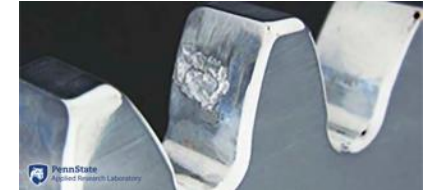
- ***Coupled Atmospheric Turbulence / Ship Airwake Simulations for Launch & Recovery Flight Simulations (Schmitz, STTR with Craft Tech)***



Other Current VLRCOE Projects

Gear Research Institute (Aerospace Bloc) – Isaacson, PSU ARL

- Avio Group (Italy), Bell Flight, Boeing (Mesa and Philadelphia), Carpenter Tech Corp, GE Aviation, GE Global Research, Pratt & Whitney, REM Surface Engineering, Rolls Royce, Sikorsky Aircraft, UTC Aerospace Systems



PSU College of Engineering & Aerospace Engineering Dept

- Fast Aeroacoustic Analysis for Complex Rotorcraft Configurations (Greenwood)
- Acoustics Scaling and Parametric Variations for Fixed Pitch Rotors in Edgewise Flight (Greenwood)

Other Current VLRCOE Projects

National Science Foundation (NSF) Fellowships

- Development and validation of Efficient CFD Approaches for Co-axial rotor systems for Terrestrial Aircraft Design and Planetary Exploration NSF Fellowship for Jason Cornelius)



Department of Defense (DoD) Fellowships

- Engine Icing CFD Simulations (NDSEG Fellowship for Belen Veras-Alba)
- Acoustically Insensitive Rotor Blades (Dan Weitsman SMART Fellowship)



Army Contract; Penn State Applied Research Lab



PennState
Applied Research Laboratory

- \$99.8M, 5 years, IDIQ, W91CRB-23-D-0005
- Uses terms/conditions of Navy (NAVSEA) contract and UARC sole source authorizations
- End date – 3 January 2028
- Minimum Task Order - \$10K
- Maximum Task Order - \$10M
- Classification – Up to Top Secret/Sensitive Compartmented Information (TS/SCI)
- Over \$6M in Task Orders in first 10 months
- ARL POC is Sam Evans sse11@arl.psu.edu
- COR is Jeffrey Simmons, HQDA, G-4 (Logistics)

***New US Army / PSU ARL
Contract Mechanism***

VLRCOE Facilities

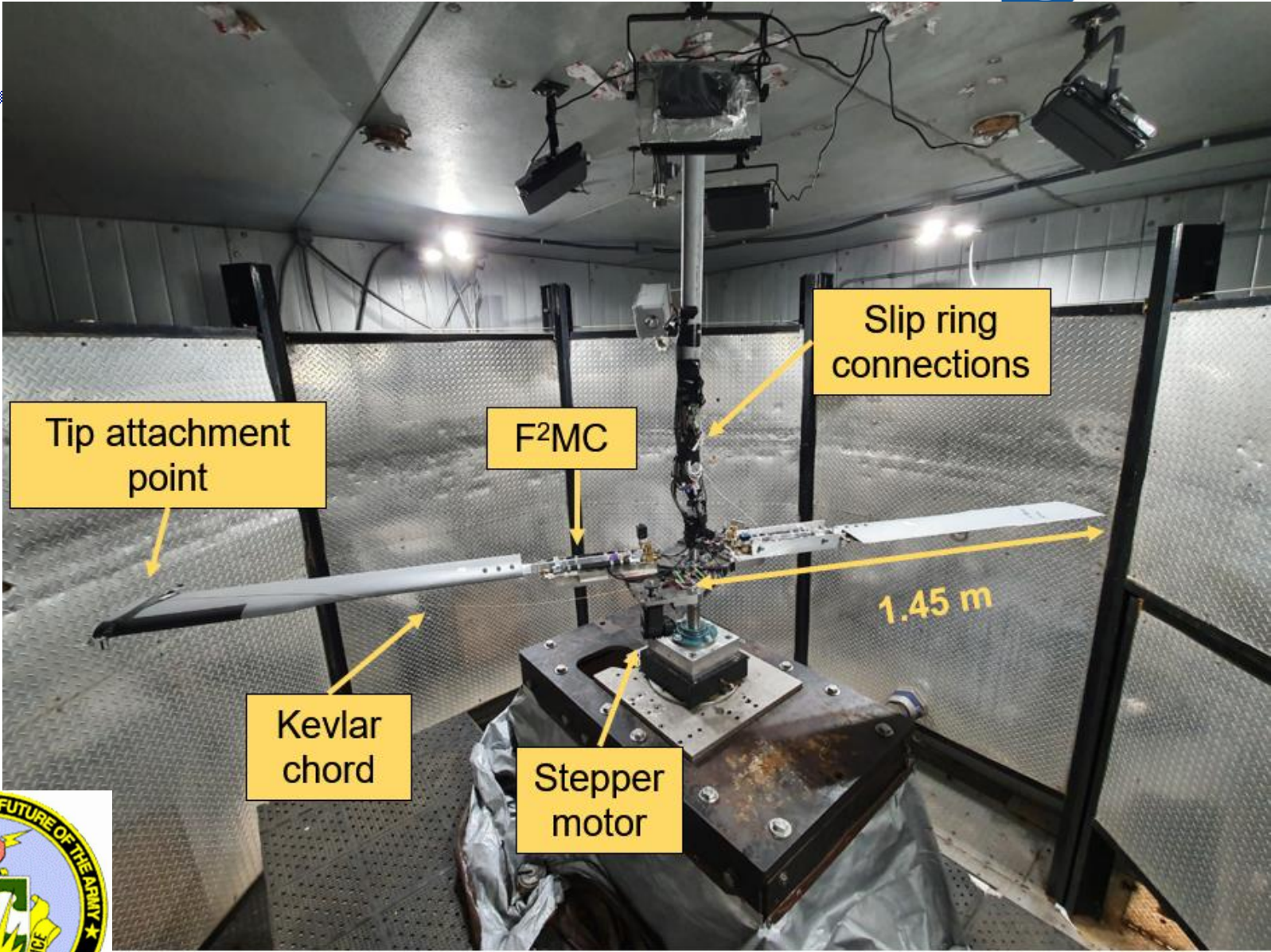
INSPIRE

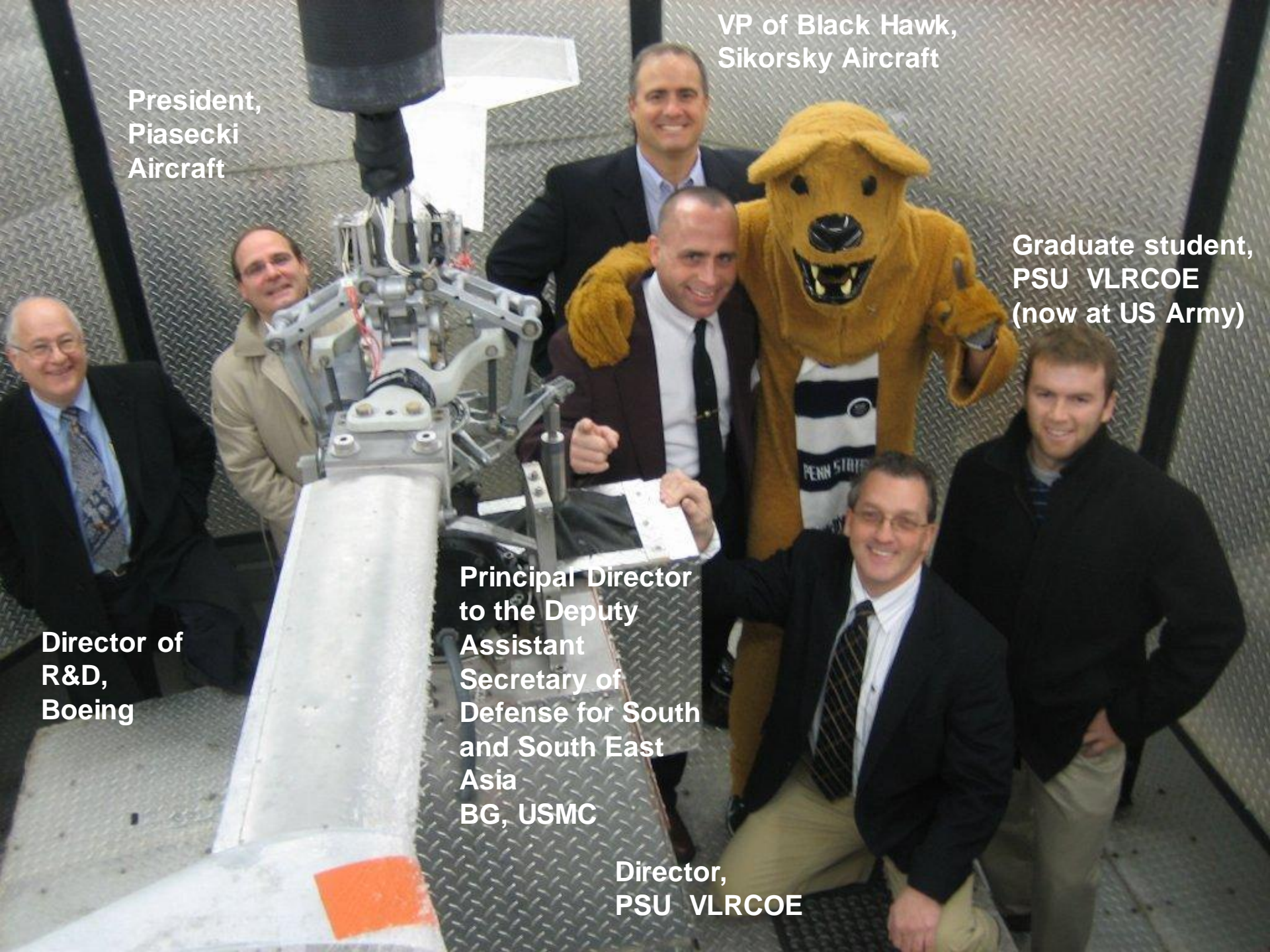
CHALLENGE

EDUCATE

students and sponsors

Rotating lag damping test – AERTS chamber





VP of Black Hawk,
Sikorsky Aircraft

President,
Piasecki
Aircraft

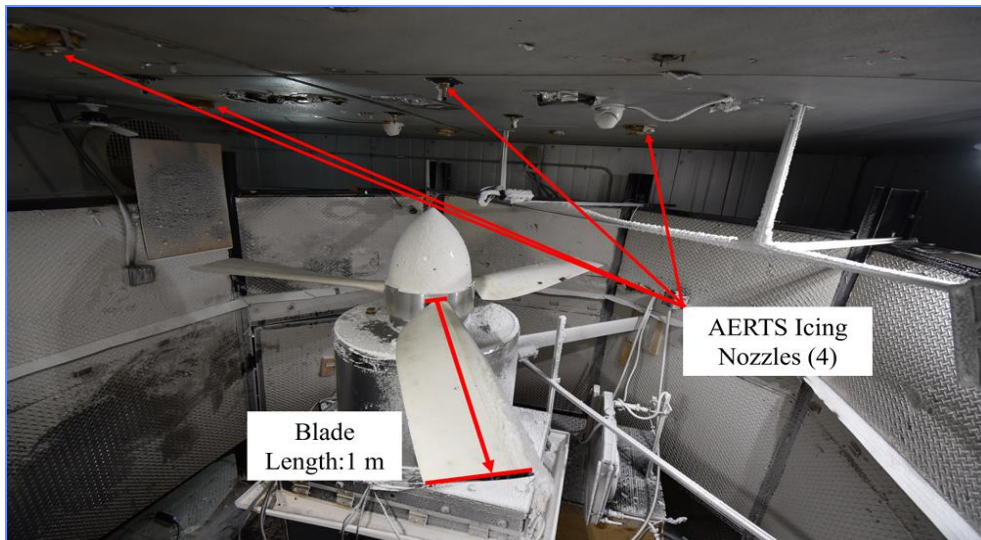
Graduate student,
PSU VLRCOE
(now at US Army)

Director of
R&D,
Boeing

Principal Director
to the Deputy
Assistant
Secretary of
Defense for South
and South East
Asia
BG, USMC

Director,
PSU VLRCOE

AERTS Rotor Test Facility



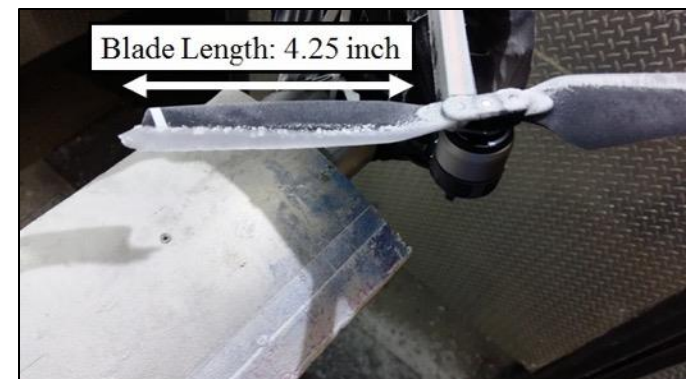
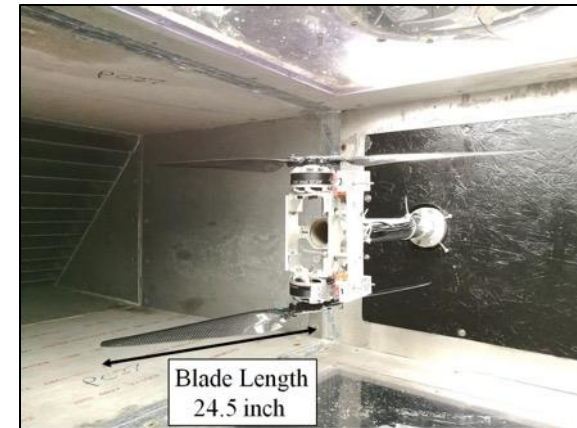
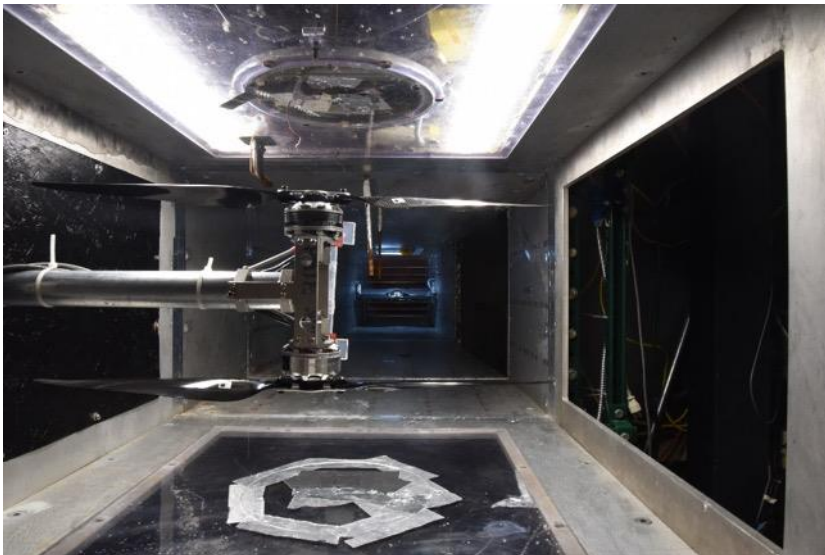
eVTOL rotor icing



***Ice protective coating
evaluations***

UAV Icing Testing

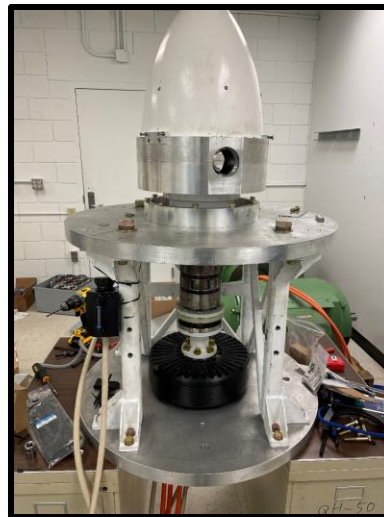
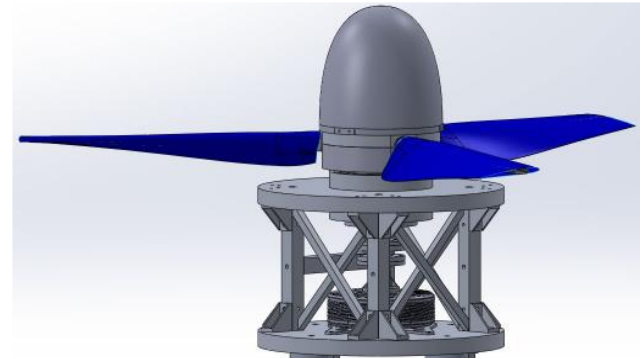
Icing and wind tunnel testing



VLRCOE 2021-2026

Key Facilities

Outdoor Out-of-Ground Effect Hover Stand: A new facility is currently under construction and it will be available by August 2021. The outdoor hover stand spins a three bladed 7 ft. diameter rotor such that the downwash is pointed upwards, reducing ground effects. The rotor is powered by a 120 HP brushless motor. Thrust and torque sensors will quantify rotor performance. All components of the facility have been purchased and a custom hub is to be fabricated by May 2021. The rotor blades to be spun were donated to the Center by Joby Aerospace.



Outdoor Tiltrotor Download Test Stand

Designed and University Park Airport site plan in 2019 (\$600K)

Model 247 UAV Concept (USMC)



1/4 scale

2 x 300 HP electric motors

Instrumented rotor and wing



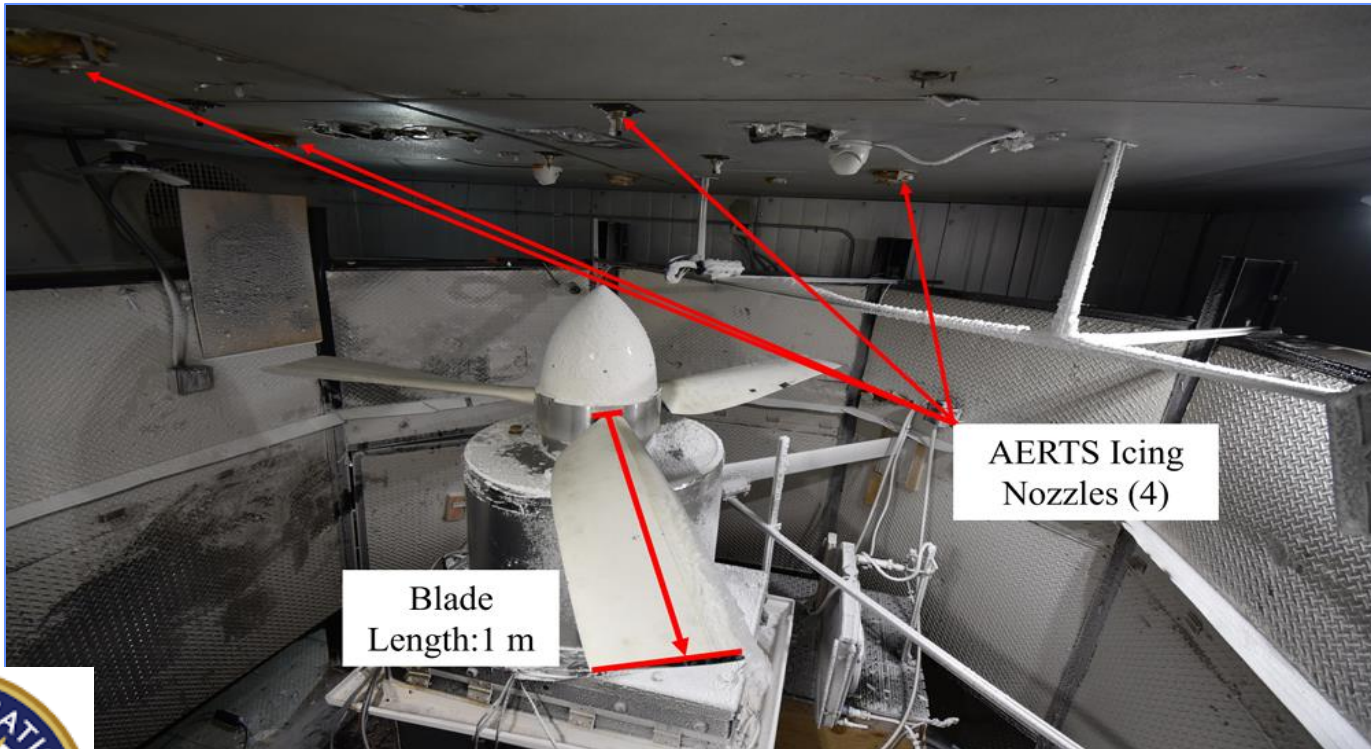
***Anticipated Bell/Army/PSU Development
and testing in 2024-2026***

Full Scale Hover Stand in AERTS

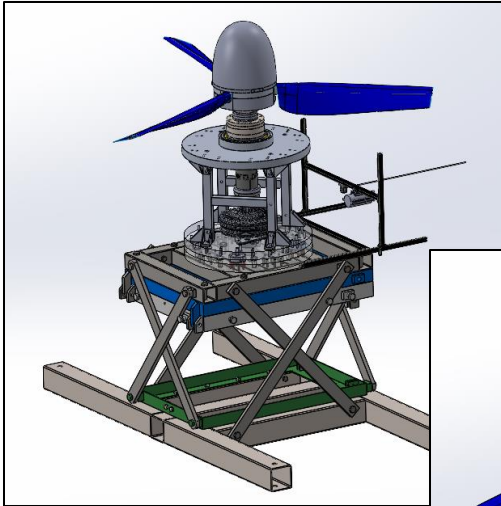
Preliminary Icing Testing



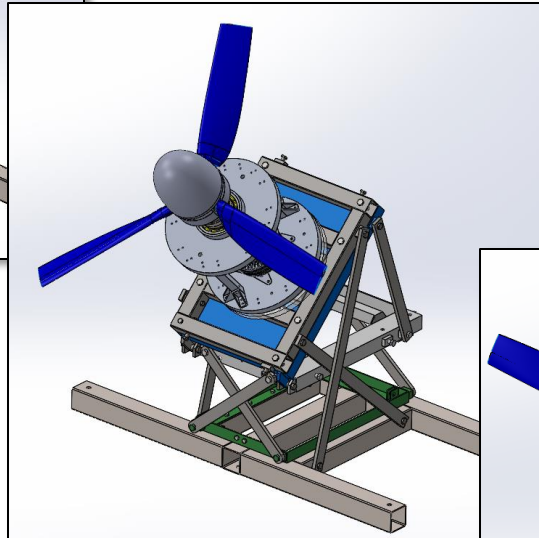
PennState



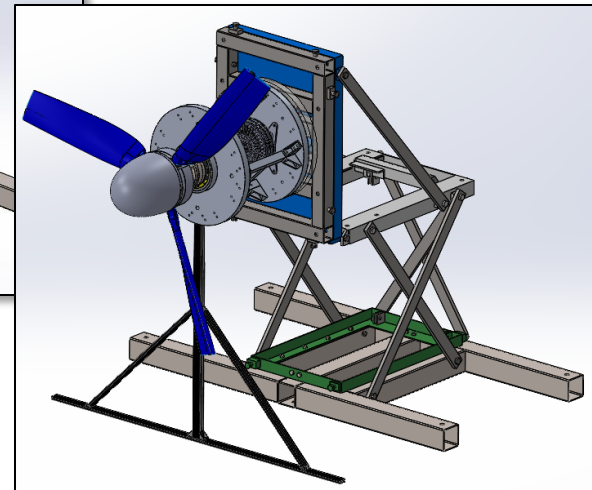
Hover



Transition



Cruise

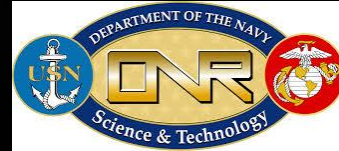


Proprotor Icing test in Austria (May 2023)

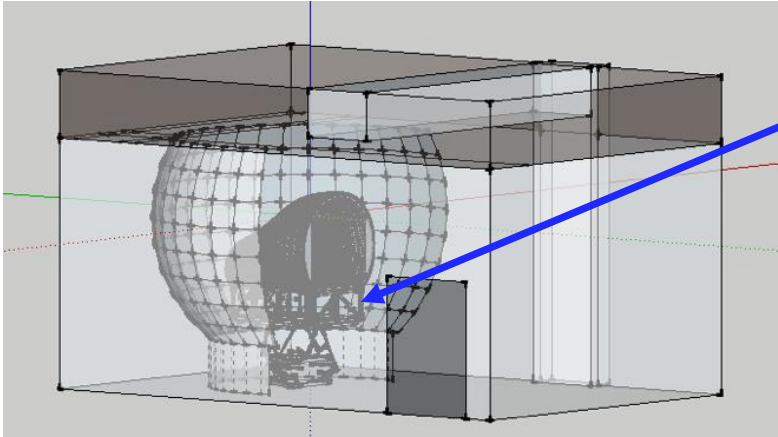


6 DOF MOTION SYSTEM

DURIP



Flight Simulator



***+/- 30° deg roll / pitch / yaw motion
12" translations***

***(MOTION SYSTEM FULLY
FUNCTIONAL)***

DURIP



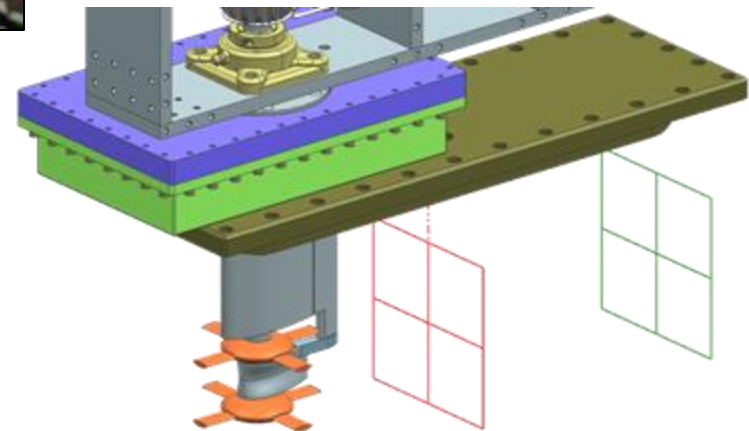
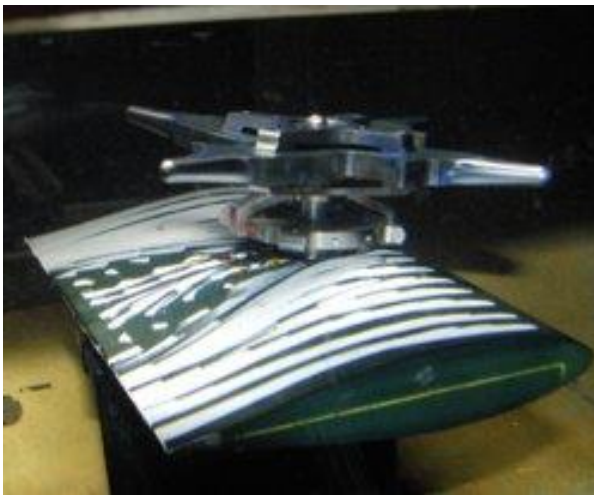
***210° horizontal
field of view***

and

***50° vertical
field of view***



12" – Penn State Water Tunnel



 **Coaxial Hub and
Root Airfoil Testing**

New rotor acoustics facilities

(Profs Greenwood & Palacios)

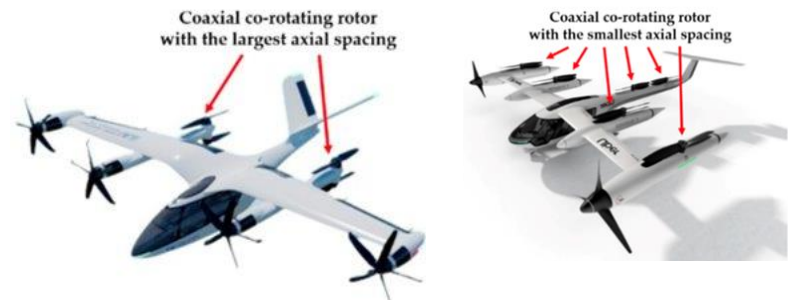


Flow through anechoic chamber

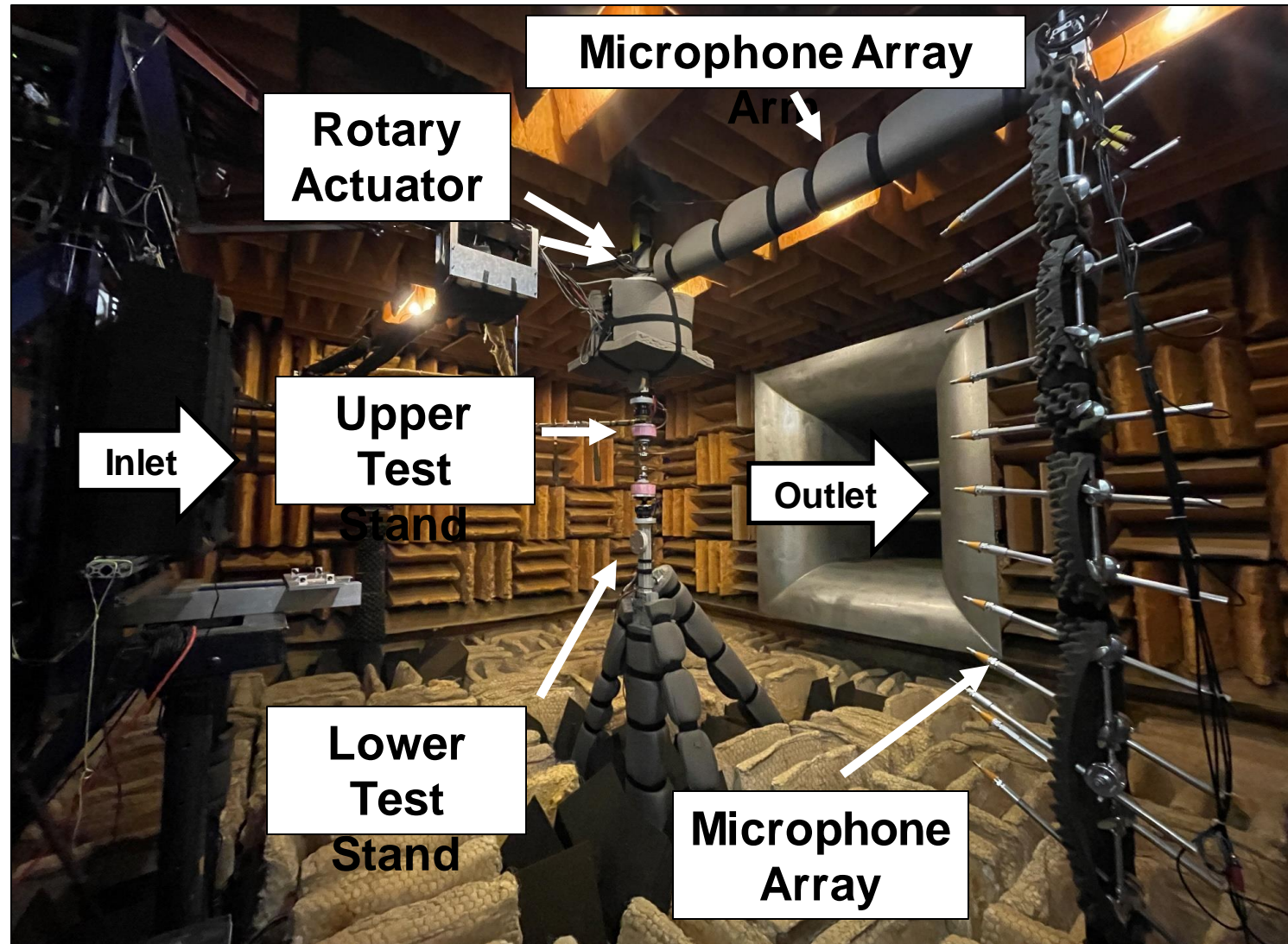
**comprehensive
microphone array**

Co-axial rotors

**Leveraging “Jet-noise facility”
developed by Prof Dennis
McLaughlin and his students**



Acoustic Rotor Test Stand



New Setup: Coaxial Co-Rotating on Vertiq



Separated 2+2 with
electronic phase control



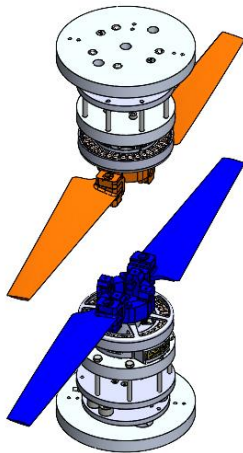
Physically Stacked 2+2

Switch to Vertiq IQ Motors

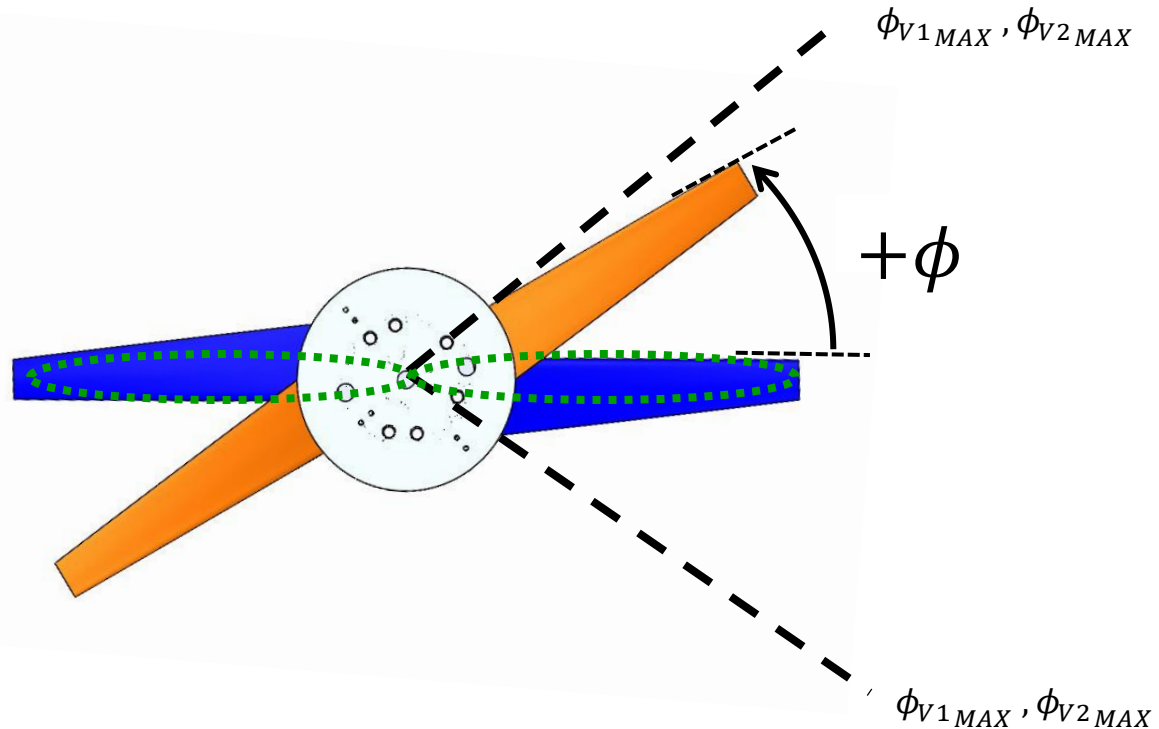
New Setup: PSU Phase Controller

Purpose: **Vary & hold azimuthal phase offset angle** at any separation distance while not mechanically connected

ISO VIEW



TOP VIEW



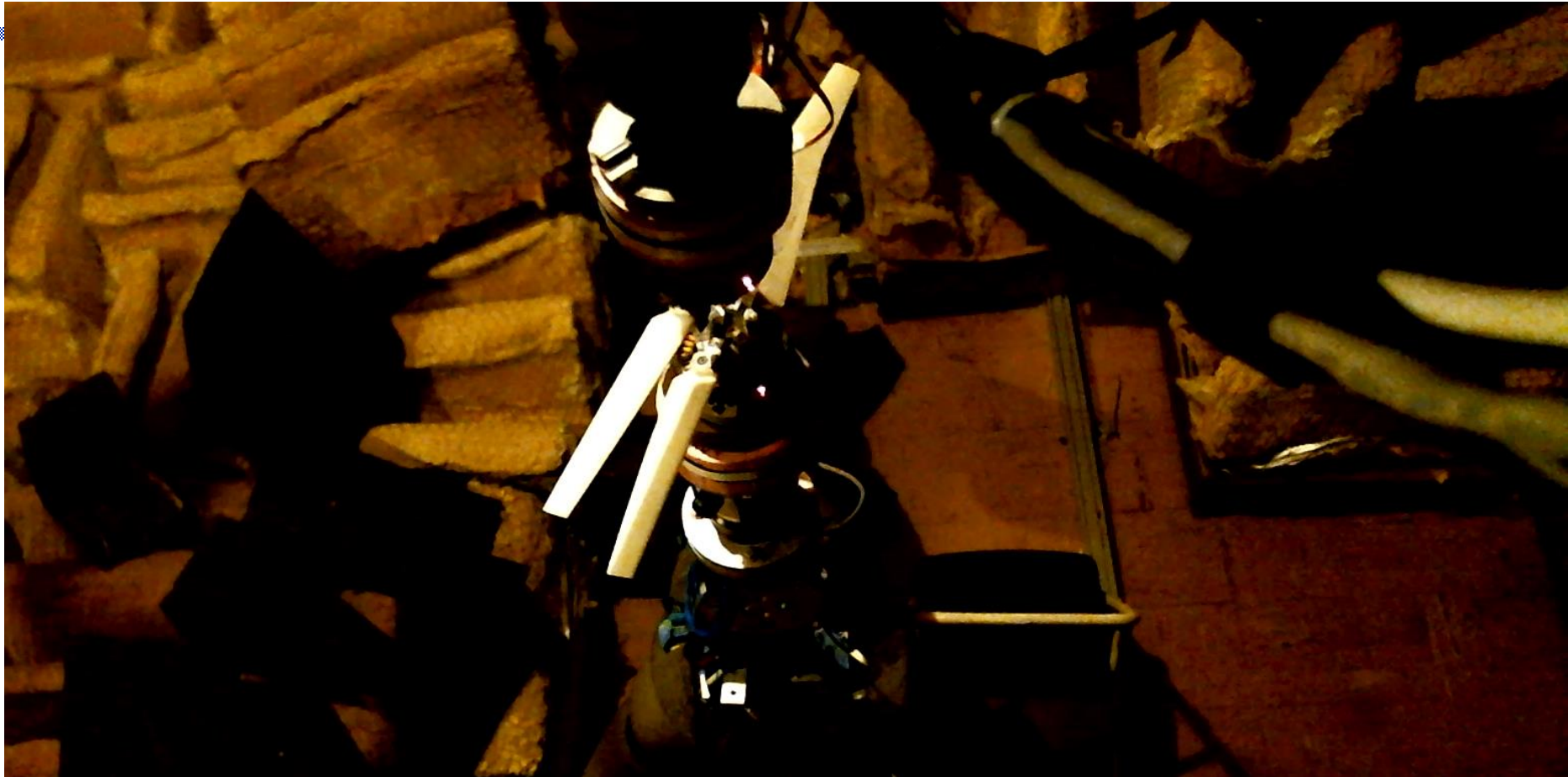
- Upper Rotor
- Lower Rotor
- Virtual Motor

Switch to Vertiq

IQ Motors

Paper 2023

PSU Phase Controller at 5000RPM

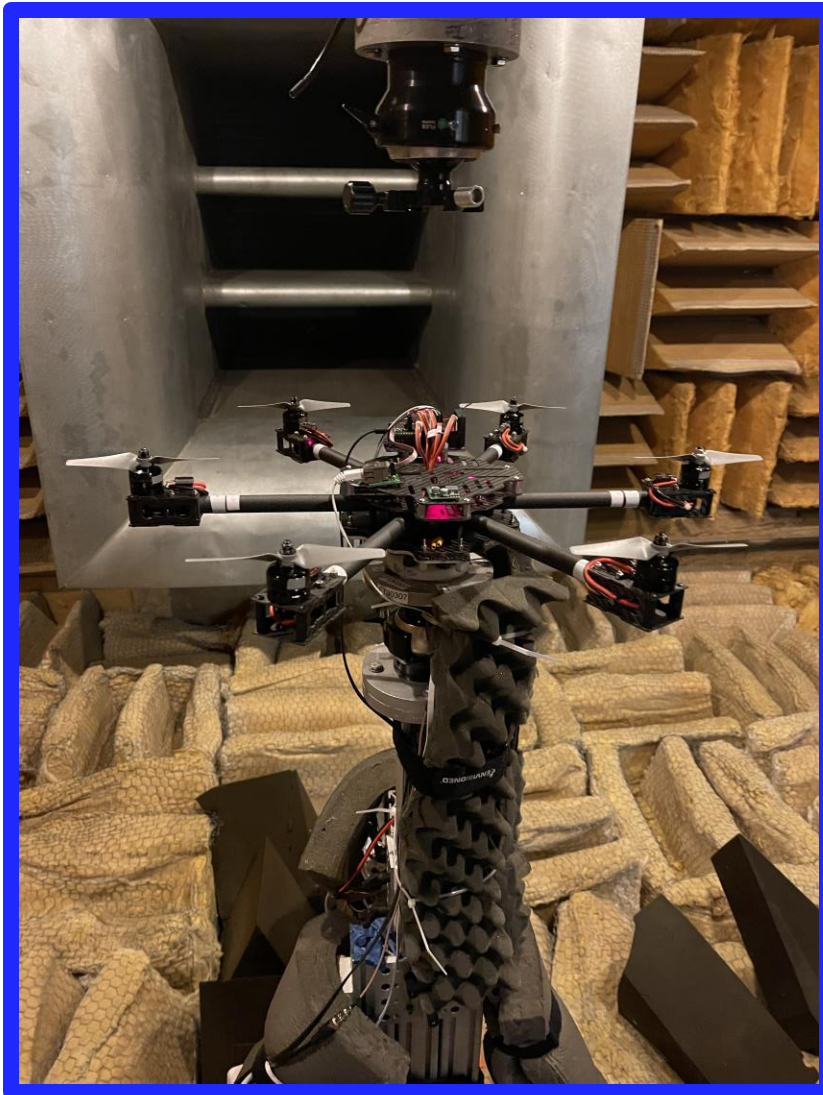


PSU Phase Controller

Tandem rotor descent



Multi-rotor flow-through tests





Outdoor Noise Measurements (electric multirotor UAS)



Outdoor Noise Measurements (hydrogen multirotor UUAM)



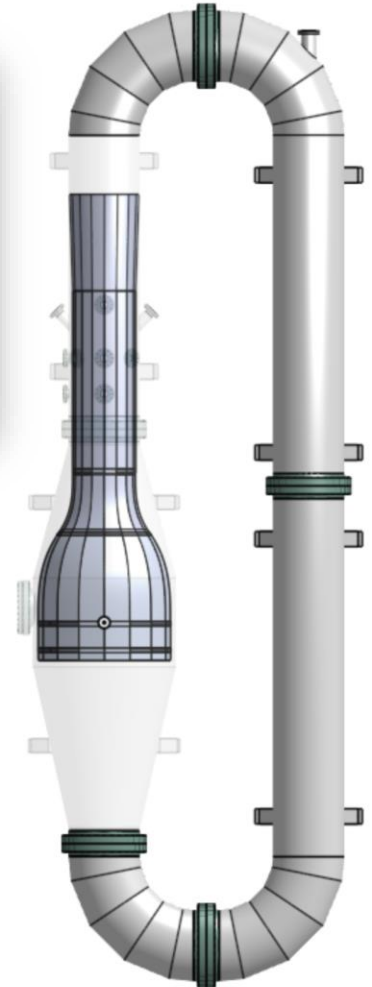
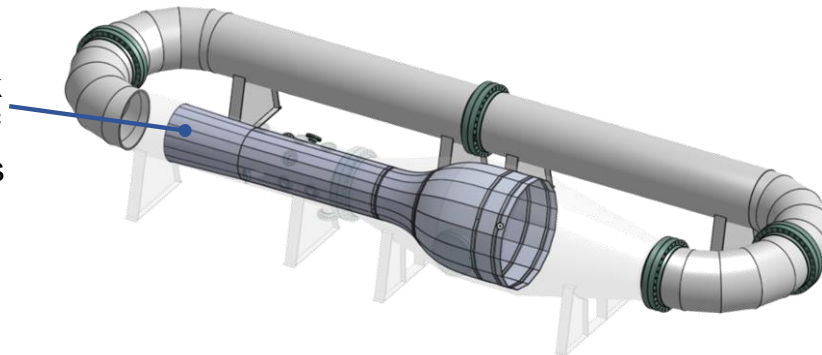
The Compressed Air Wind Tunnel (CAWT)

Mark A. Miller (Assistant professor, Aerospace Engineering)

Maximum Static Pressure	500 psi (34 atm.)
Max Model Re	9 million per foot
Model diameter at 7% frontal blockage	10"
Max. Wind Speed	31 mph (14 m/s)
Test section shape	Modular, nominally circular
Test section size	42" (1.1 m) diameter, maximum
Facility Weight	100,900 lbs.

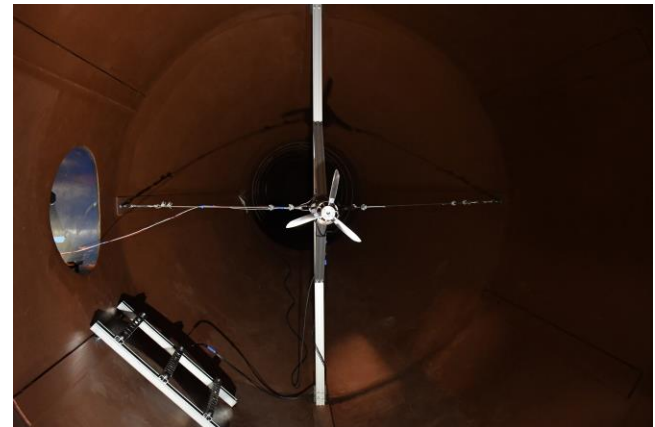
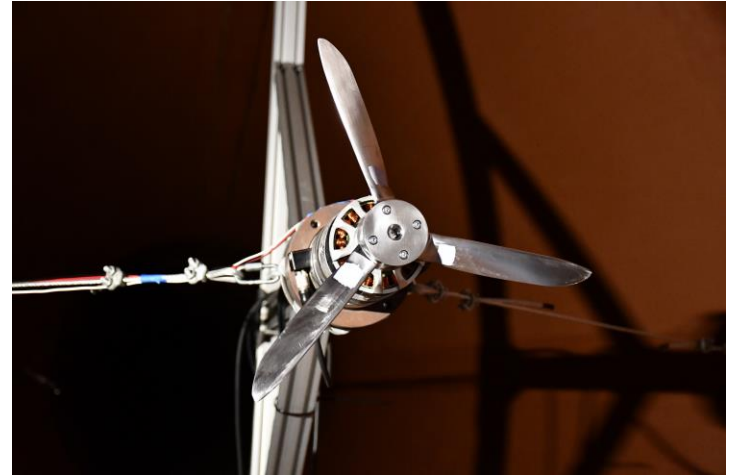


Interchangeable tunnel test section ductwork allows for a range of model sizes and velocities



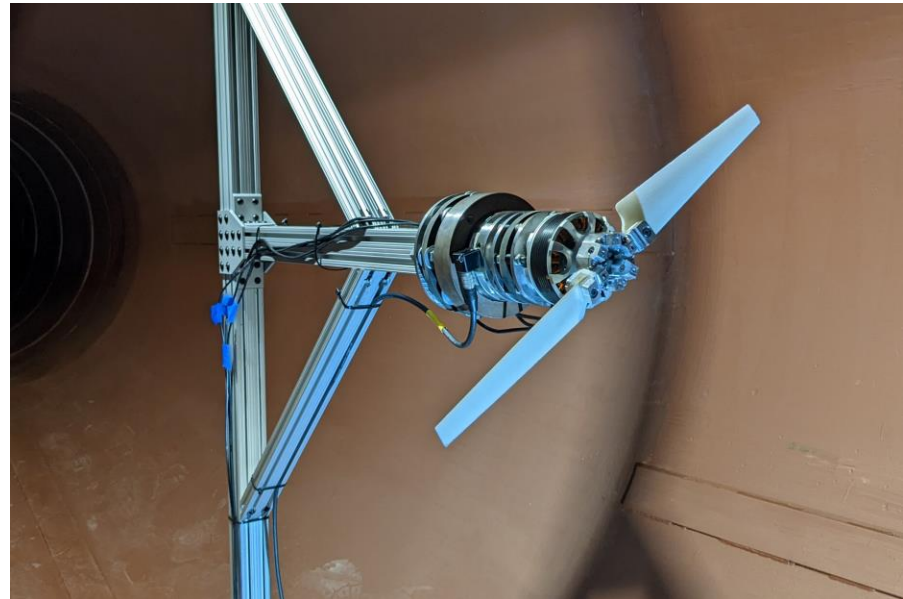
The Compressed Air Wind Tunnel (CAWT)

Mark A. Miller (Assistant professor, Aerospace Engineering)



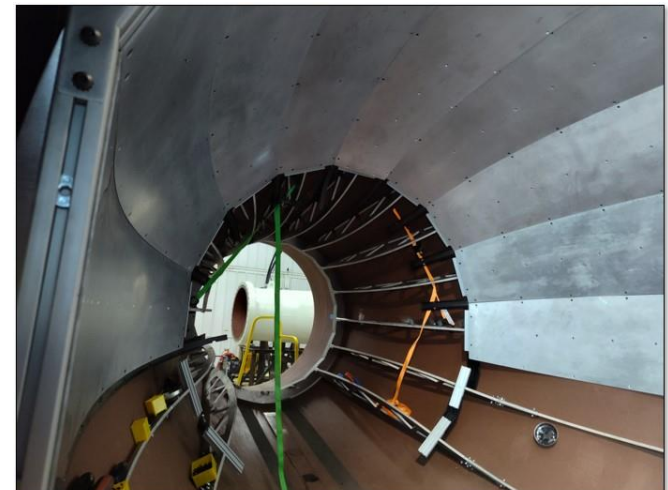
The Compressed Air Wind Tunnel (CAWT)

Mark A. Miller (Assistant professor, Aerospace Engineering)



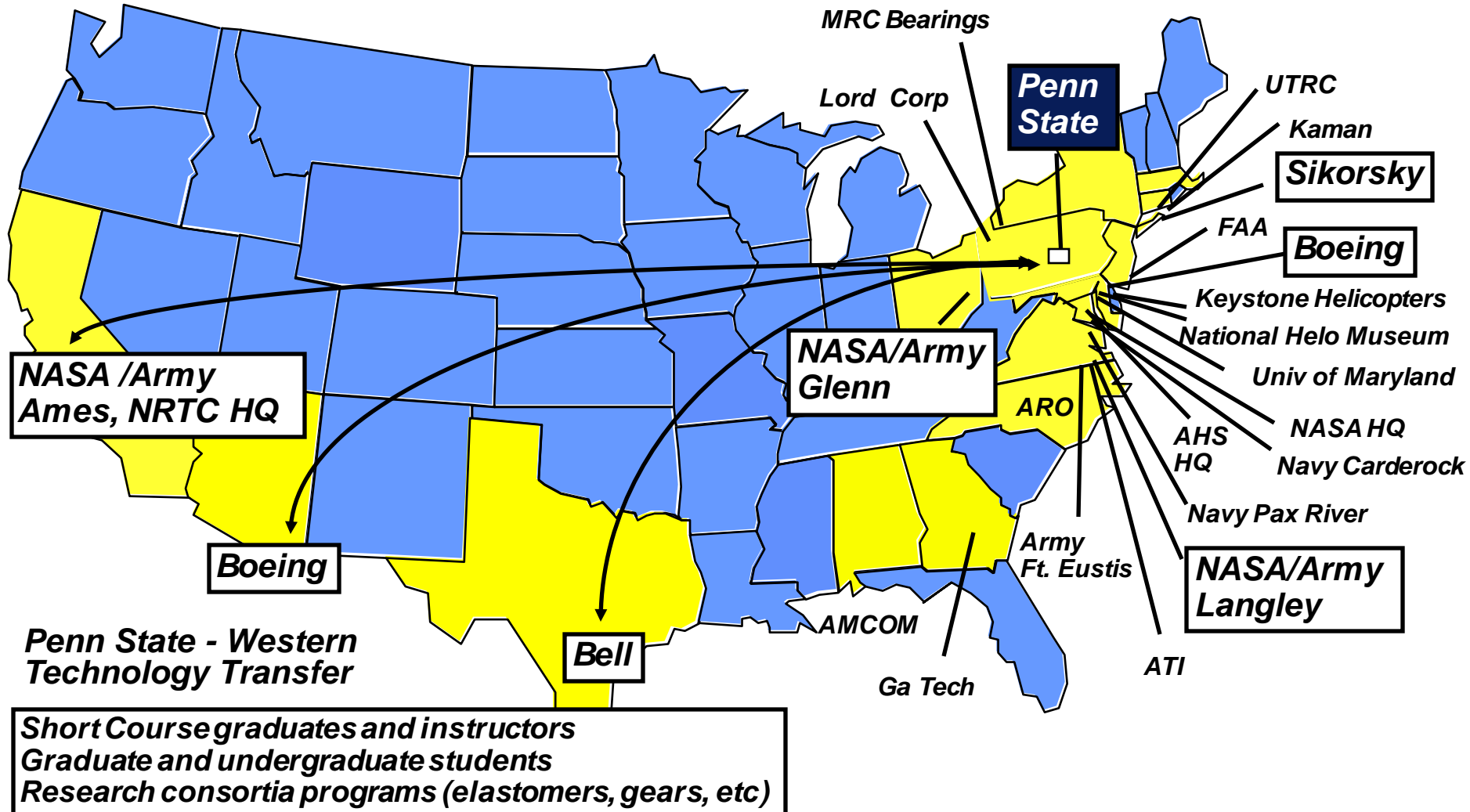
The Compressed Air Wind Tunnel (CAWT)

Mark A. Miller (Assistant professor, Aerospace Engineering)



Technology Transfer
and
Student/Faculty Accomplishments

Penn State Rotorcraft Center - technology transfer paths



Tech Transfer Highlights

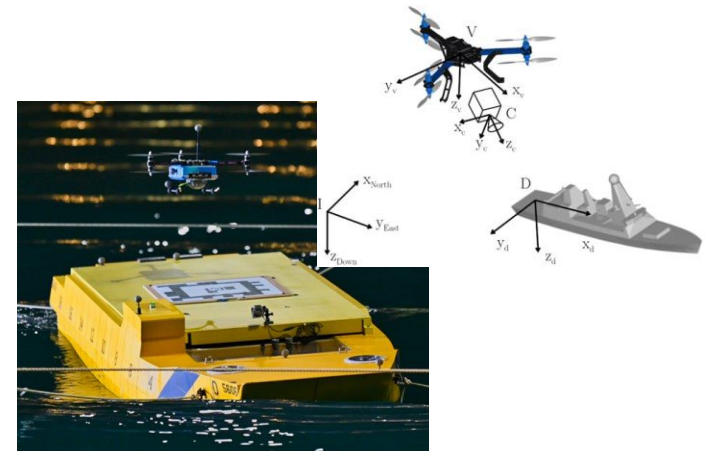
- Executable distribution of the **PSU-WOPWOP** code: approximately **37 separate requests** during the past year; significant upgrades funded by CDI and FAA projects (Brentner)
- Acoustic flight testing with Beta Technologies (August 2022) (Greenwood)
- Transfer of **rotor hub CAD files to Army group** for hub testing in 7'x11' wind tunnel; transfer of hub & sail fairing CAD to Army, Sikorsky, Bell, U. Maryland, UT Knoxville (Schmitz)
- Penn State Research on Rotorcraft Ship Launch and Recovery: From Advanced Simulations to Flight Experiments, **Seminar to the Auburn University Department of Aerospace Engineering**, April 1, 2022. (Horn)
- Penn State Rotary Wing **Short Course**, (August 2022) Classroom instruction and lab tours for 72 students (Smith, Brentner, Hall)

Tech Transfer Highlights

- **Transfer of atmospheric turbulence data from CFD simulations to NAVAIR and CraftTech (Schmitz)**
- **Invited Seminar: Sikorsky (Stratford CT) – “Interactional Aerodynamics for Rotorcraft & Wind Turbines” (Schmitz)**
- **Invited Seminar: ONERA (Paris-Meudon) – “Energy Methods for Rotorcraft Power Decomposition” (Schmitz)**
- **Patent App. 63/504,022 Passive Blade-Vortex Interaction Noise Reduction Using In-Blade Resonator Cavities, May 2023 (Greenwood)**
- **Open source release of OpenCOPTER multirotor aerodynamics code (<https://github.com/PsuAeroacoustics/OpenCOPTER>). (Greenwood)**
Known users include:
 - NASA Langley Research Center
 - Air Force Research Laboratory
 - University of Hartford
 - Blue Ridge Research and Consulting

Tech Transfer Highlights

- **VLRCOE Overview Briefings (Smith)**
 - USAFA , USN NSWC, SOCOM
 - Kaman, Bell
 - PSU COE
- **UAV Shipboard Landing Model Scale Flight Testing at NSWC Carderock (Horn, Langelan)**



- Designed, fabricated, delivered and supported **Dragonfly rotor** for **TDT Wind Tunnel Test** at NASA LaRC (Palacios with JHUAPL staff)
- **Extensive technical interactions with Sikorsky on Dragonfly program** with NASA and JHUAPL (dynamics, aerodynamics, blade design)

4th Rotor Hub Flow Prediction Workshop

Penn State VLRCOE - August 16 2022 (Hybrid In-Person/MS Teams)



ATTENDEE LIST

4th Rotor Hub Flow Prediction Workshop

Tuesday August 16th, 2022 Hybrid, Penn State & MS Teams

Vertical Lift Research Center of Excellence (VLRCOE)

The Pennsylvania State University



IP = In Person VI = Virtual

Name	Organization	Function	Email
<u>Academia</u>			
James Baeder (IP)	Prof., U. of Maryland	Modeler, HAMSTR	baeder@umd.edu
Bumseok Lee (IP)	Grad. Student, U. of Maryland	Modeler, HAMSTR	bslee@umd.edu
Aaron Crawford (IP)	Grad. Student, Georgia Tech	Modeler, HELIOS	acrawford48@gatech.edu
Yong Su Jung (VI)	Asst. Prof., Pusan Natl' University	Modeler, HAMSTR	yongsu.jung@pusan.ac.kr
James Coder (IP)	Assoc. Prof., Penn State AERSP	Modeler, OVERFLOW	jcoder@psu.edu
Robert Kunz (IP)	Prof., Penn State ME	Registered	rfk102@psu.edu
Edward Smith (IP)	Prof. & Director, Penn State VLRCOE	Registered	ecs5@psu.edu
Amy Pritchett (IP)	Prof. & Dept. Head, Penn State AERSP	Registered	apritchett@psu.edu
David Reich (IP)	Research Engineer, Penn State ARL	Experimentalist	dbr141@arl.psu.edu
Stephen Willoughby (IP)	Grad. Student, Penn State	Experimentalist	spw9@psu.edu
Nick Jaffa (IP)	Head, Fluid Machinery Penn State ARL	Experimentalist	naj15@arl.psu.edu
Sven Schmitz (IP)	Prof., Penn State AERSP	Host, Experimentalist	sus52@psu.edu

Government

Dylan Jude (VI)	Army, DEVCOM	Modeler, HELIOS	dylan.p.jude.civ@army.mil
Louis Centolanza (IP)	Army, DEVCOM	Registered	louis.r.centolanza.civ@army.mil
Mathew Thomas (IP)	Army, DEVCOM	Registered	mathew.l.thomas5.civ@army.mil
David Schatzman (VI)	Army, DEVCOM	Registered	david.m.schatzman.civ@army.mil
Mahendra Bhagwat (VI)	Army, DEVCOM	Registered	mahendra.j.bhagwat.civ@army.mil
Nelson Ciron (IP)	Army, DEVCOM	Registered	nelson.s.ciron.civ@army.mil
Lev Hubbard (VI)	Army, DEVCOM	Registered	levi.s.hubbard.civ@army.mil
Rohit Jain (VI)	Army, DEVCOM	Registered	rohit.k.jain.civ@army.mil

Industry

Kalki Sharma (IP)	Sikorsky	Modeler, StarCCM	kalki.j.sharma@lmco.com
Peter Lorber (IP)	Sikorsky	Registered	peter.f.lorber@lmco.com
Byung-Young Min (IP)	Sikorsky	Modeler, HELIOS	byung.young.min@lmco.com
Forrest Mobley (IP)	Boeing	Registered	forrest.j.mobley@boeing.com
Matthew Hill (IP)	Bell	Modeler, HELIOS	mjhll@bellflight.com

Student and Faculty Recognition/Service

2023 VFS Robert Lichten Award

Jess Beyer



2023 VFF Fellows

Chris Axten

Isabella Mawry



DoD & SMART Fellows

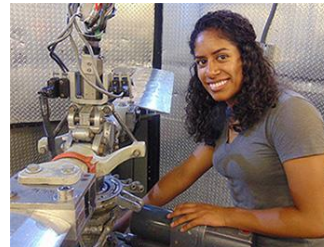
Belen Bowman

Dan Weitsman



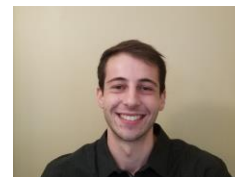
NSF Fellow

Jason Cornelius



John S. McCain Strategic Defense Fellowship

Jeffrey Lewis



Tony McVeigh Graduate Student Award

Chris Hendrick



Student and Faculty Recognition/Service

VFS Committees

Acoustics Brentner, Lee (UCD)

Education – Smith

Dynamics – Smith, Rahn

Handling Qualities – Horn

Test & Eval – Palacios, Miller

eVTOL – Langelaan

Unmanned VTOL - Langelaan

Propulsion – DeSmidt (UTenn)



VFS Deputy Director – Aeromechanics - Joe Horn



AIAA Applied Aero Comm Chair – Jim Coder



AIAA Fluid Dynamics Tech Comm - Sven Schmitz



Student and Faculty Recognition/Service

2023 VFS Technical Fellow – Joe Horn

2022 VFS Technical Fellow – Ken Brentner

2022 AIAA Aeroacoustics Award – Ken Brentner

AHS Journal Assoc Editor – Sven Schmitz



**Penn State Lawrence J. Perez Memorial Student Advocate Award –
Sven Schmitz**

**Boeing A.D, Welliver Chair
Professor of Aerodynamics
- Sven Schmitz**



Student and Faculty Recognition/Service

Promoted to Professor: Seongkyu Lee (UCD)

Promoted to Professor: Sven Schmitz

Promoted to Assoc Prof: Alan Wagner

AIAA Associate Fellow – Prof. Jim Coder

AIAA Associate Fellow – Prof. Jose Palacios

HAI Fly Neighborly Committee – Eric Greenwood

NASA UAM Noise Working Group – Eric Greenwood

VFS: Best Paper in Handling Qualities at FORUM 79
(Horn et al)





VLRCOE Home 2006-2023

2nd Floor, "UNIT C"



40 graduate students
5 undergraduate students
5 Research Associates
Flight Simulation Lab
Benchtop Labs*
Vertical Flight Museum

*Additional Labs in Hammond (rotor tests, icing, vibrations), APB (wind tunnel), Research West (composites)

VLRCOE Home July 2024 and beyond!!



ECORE Building (c. OCT 2023)

Occupancy June 2024

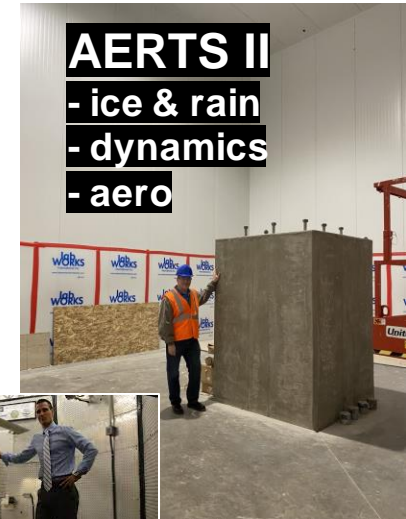
Shared with AERSP, CE, ACOUSTICS, ARCH ENGR



290,000 sq ft



AERTS II



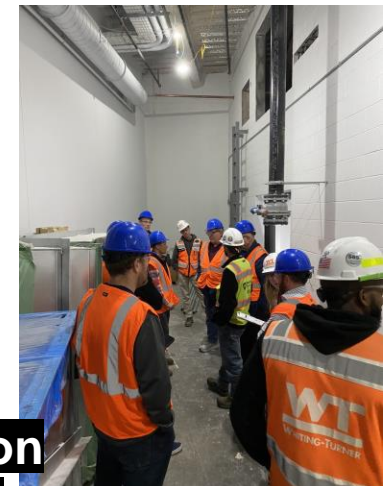
AERTS II
- ice & rain
- dynamics
- aero



Faculty + Students +
Labs + Classrooms



200+ construction
Workers per day



Recent VLRCOE Graduates (2021-2022)

- **Charis Lin, PhD**
USAF Labs
- **Sean Gaunnt. PhD**
US Navy Labs
- **Matt Waller, PhD**
Penn State ARL
- **Daniel Jaep, MS**
Boeing Rotorcraft
- **Grant Schneeberger, PhD**
USAF Labs
- **Avery Brown, MS**
Penn State PhD
- **Thomas Jaworsky, MS**
NAVAIR
- **Lauren Weist, MS**
NASA Ames
- **Jake Purzak, MS**
Leonardo Helicopters
- **Ted Gan, MS**
Penn State PhD
- **Demi Zachos, MS**
Penn State PhD
- **Bhaskar Mukherjee, MS**
Penn State PhD
- **Yu Xiong, PhD**
Altair
- **Gerald Boddie, MS**
Timkin
- **Chaitanya Bakre, PhD**
Intel
- **Sean Scrooger, MS**
Lockheed Martin
- **Blaise Konzel, MS**
Boeing Rotorcraft
- **Dalton Decerio, MS**
Boeing



Recent VLRCOE Graduates (2021-2022)

- **Sihong Yan, PhD**
 - **Kalki Sharma, MS**
 - **George Rai, PhD**
 - **Sean Gauntt, PhD**
 - **Zhisheng Ai, MS, (UTK)**
 - **Ashwin Parwani, MS (UTK)**
 - **Evan Topper, MS**
 - **Hector Ortiz-Melendez, PhD (UTK)**
 - **Jared Carnes, PhD (UTK)**
 - **Tristen Wall, PhD (UTK)**
 - **Forrest Mobley, MS (UTK),**
 - **Henry Jia, PhD, (UCD)**
 - **Nickolas Zhu, MS, (ERUA)**
 - **Kaijus Palm MS, (ERAU)**
- Ga Tech Research Faculty**
Sikorsky
Siemens, USA
JHU Applied Physics Lab
VLRCOE PhD student
US Army Huntsville
Boeing
Lockheed Martin Skunk Works
General Atomics
Joby
Boeing Rotorcraft
US Army Ames



Recent VLRCOE Graduates (2023)

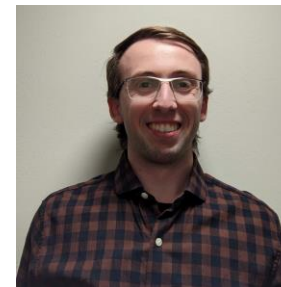
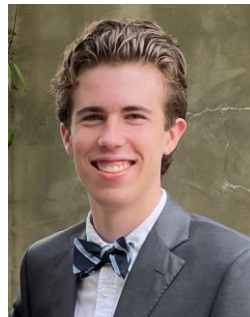
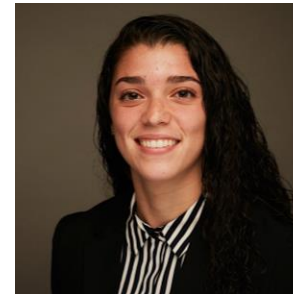
- **Jessica Beyer, MS** **USAF helicopter pilot**
- **Eric McThane, MS**
- **Costa Kandias, MS** **PSU VLRCOE PhD**
- **Chloe Zarader, MS** **UIUC PhD**
- **Zhouzhou Chen, MS** **PSU VLRCOE PhD**
- **Bianca Gonzalez, MS** **Northrup-Grumman**
- **Jeffrey Lewis, PhD** **US John McCain Fellow**
- **Jason Cornelius, PhD** **NASA**



US



***New VLRCOE grant students....
(each year, we will support & train
17+ graduate students and 3 Undergraduate
research assistants)***



Current VLRCOE funded students

• Demi Zachos, PhD	US	• Batin Bugday, PhD (UMd)	Turkey
• Kail Yuan, MS	US	• Zhisheng Ai, PhD (UTK)	China
• Aniruddh Vashisth, PhD	India	• Aditya Suvithiraj PhD, (AU)	India
• Zhouzhou Chen, PhD	China	• Lokesh Silwal, PhD (AU)	Nepal
• Kenny Chu, MS	US	• Zack Moore, MS (AU)	US
• Tyler Ramsarran, MS	US	• P. Ayyanathan, PhD (AU)	India
• Jessica Beyer, MS	US	• Nikos Trembois, PhD (UCD)	US
• Isabella Mawry, MS	US	• Ethan Brown, PhD (UCD)	US
• Stephen Willoughby, PhD	US	• Carlos Natividad, MS (UCD)	US
• Neil Deore, MS	US		
• Tyler Littmann, MS	US		
• Ashish Mahnji, PhD	India		
• Costa Kandias, PhD	Canada		
• A. VanLandingham, PhD	US		
• Nathan Alvarado, MS	US		
• Junayed Hasan, PhD	Bangladesch		
• Geoff Karli, MS	US		
• Ashish Manjhi, PhD	India		

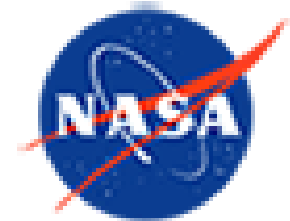
Undergraduate Research Assistants

Alex Duffy	US.
Jacob Lungin	US
Vincent Buffone	US
Sidd Porredy	US
Bhavya Patel	India
Ethan Landis	US
Nate Hoover	US
Bobby Kircheis	US
Miles Taylor	US

66 % *US nationals*

Current VLRCOE graduate students supported on other grants

- Tyler Rosenberger, MS, NASA US
- Tomas Opazo: PhD, NASA Chile
- Gracelyne Allred, MS, NASA US
- Desirae Major, PhD, NAVAIR US
- Belen Veras-Alba, PhD, DoD US
- Jean-Pierre Theron, NASA/CDI US / S. Africa
- Nicholas Morgan, MS, PSU Fellow US
- Joel Rachaprolu, MS, FAA India
- Bhaskar Mukherjee, PhD India
- Ankit Agarwal, MS/PhD US
- Jake Crouse, MS/PhD US
- Oliver Dunbabin, MS/PhD Australia
- Wen-Yu Chien, MS/PhD Taiwan
- Robert Rau, PhD, NASA US
- Daniel Weitsman, MS, Army SMART US
- Darshankumar Zala, MS, NASA India
- Sebastien Lopez, MS, FAA US
- Geoff Karli, MS, FAA US
- Joe Nangle, MS, FAA US
- Vitor Valente, PhD, FAA Brazil



58 %

US nationals

***Current VLRCOE graduate students
supported on other grants (continued)***

• Jeremy McGovern, MS, Boeing, Army	US
• Chris Hendrick, PhD, ONR	US
• Sagar Peddanarappagari, MS, FAA	US
• Raja Zahirudin, MS, NASA	Malaysia
• Rupak Chaudary, PhD, FAA	Nepal
• Keon Wong Hur, MS, FAA	S. Korea
• Bhaskar Mukherjee, PhD, FAA	India
• Ze Feng (Ted) Gan, MS/PhD, FAA	Canada
• Nitya Singh, PhD, CDI	India
• Changik Cho, PhD, PSU	S. Korea
• Anna Moorhouse, MS, ONR	US
• Avery Brown, PhD, ONR	US
• Mariano Scaramal, PhD, USAF	Argentina
• Grant Li, PhD, NASA	Canada
• Micaela Crispen, MS, Textron Aviation	US

58 %
US nationals

Vertical Lift Research Center of Excellence (VLR COE)

<https://www.vlrcoe.psu.edu>



Examples of Outstanding Students and Alumni

- ***University faculty members:***

UTenn: H. DeSmidt

Purdue: F. Semperlotti

UMd: U. Saetti

PSU: J. Palacios, J. Coder, J. Geng

UC Davis: S. Lee

USMA and Quinnipiac: L. Byers

NC State: A. Howard

IIT Kanpur: T. Mathur

NUAA: H. Dong

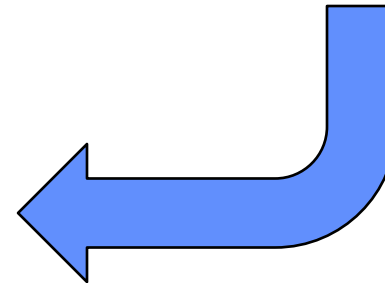
- ***Numerous Industry and Government leaders throughout the US, Europe and Asia.***

Rotorcraft Center Strategic Goals: 2024

- 1) Mature all new VLRCOE 2021-2026 tasks
- 2) Establish interactions for all tasks with government TPOCs on VLRCOE tasks
- 3) Continue VLRCOE Journal/Conf Publications and Theses
- 4) Fully develop and utilize new & existing VLRCOE facilities (new VLRCOE home in ECORE Bldg, UNV airport annex, etc.)
- 5) **Expand collaborative research projects with government and industry partners (incl. student internships, as appropriate)**

~ Penn State ADSPIN Center ~

*Aerospace
Dynamic
Systems
Performance
Industry
Network*



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**ADSPIN INTRODUCTORY BRIEFING
NOVEMBER 2023
*Penn State University***

**Contact: Prof. Ed Smith
(814) 863-0966
ecs5@psu.edu**

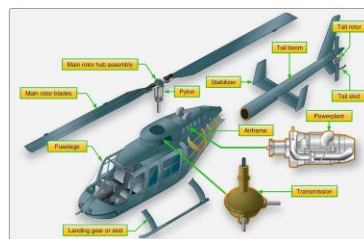
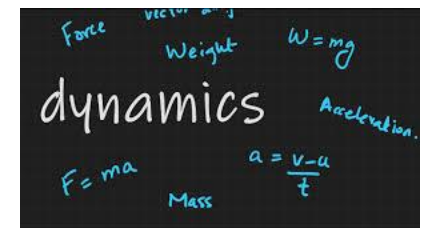
The efficient, elegant and exceedingly careful management of kinetic energy has always been at the core of aerospace vehicle development



Definitions

Dynamics: -the science of the motion of bodies and the action of forces in producing or changing their motion.

System: a set of things working together as parts of a mechanism or an interconnecting network.



Definitions

Performance (re: Dynamic systems)

- ✓ Low Vibration (transient and steady state)
- ✓ Dynamically stable (throughout operational envelope)
- ✓ Efficient (lightweight)
- ✓ Environmentally robust (ice, rain, sand, wind, temperature)
- ✓ Reliable and Maintainable
- ✓ Affordable (total lifecycle)
- ✓ Safe and robust to damage and failure modes



Required R&D Technology Areas:

- ❑ passive and active vibration control, and dynamic loads control
- ❑ advanced aerospace materials and structural concepts
- ❑ development and integration of next generation HUMS and CBM processes:
 - sensors, ML algorithms, prognostics
- ❑ “Super-low” levels of exterior noise ,AND interior cabin noise levels
 - innovative passive (device and design) and elegant (simple) active methods
- ❑ advanced low-power/high authority/lightweight ice protection systems
- ❑ robust erosion (sand and rain) coating materials
- ❑ full spectrum crashworthiness:
 - energy absorption, fire protection, ballistic/debris protection
- ❑ specialized enabling manufacturing methods



Emerging R&D Technology Areas:

- ❑ **Autonomy** – and it relates to constraints on *flight and vehicle dynamics/safety*, and Complex Unmanned Aerial System (C-UAS-O) operations.
- ❑ advanced vehicle **flight controls** and control redundancy management
- ❑ Dynamics of **Electric and Hybrid Electric propulsion systems**
 - robust dynamic stability of tightly coupled electromechanical systems
 - battery safety issues...ie thermal runaway, drop test survival
 - thermal management of PM motors/generators and inverters
- ❑ full spectrum **UAM crashworthiness**:
 - energy absorption, fire protection, ballistic/debris protection
- ❑ specialized **UAM enabling manufacturing methods** (lower cost, higher volume)

Aerospace Dynamic Systems:

- ❖ **Rotary Wing Aircraft**
(helicopters, tiltrotors, drones, eVTOL air taxis, powered lift vehicles, etc)
- ❖ **Rotor system components**
(blades, hubs, actuation, and on-blade control systems)
- ❖ **Advanced propellers**
- ❖ **Wind turbine blades and drive systems**
- ❖ **Fixed Wing Aircraft**
 - Subsonic, supersonic, hypersonic
- ❖ **Aeroelastic lifting surfaces**

Aerospace Dynamic Systems:

- ❖ **Mechanical drivetrains (gearing, shafts, bearings)**
- ❖ **Turboshaft and reciprocating aircraft engines**
- ❖ **Electric and hybrid electric aircraft propulsion systems
(including electric machines and battery systems)**
- ❖ **Missile and Rocket structural dynamic systems**
- ❖ **Spacecraft structural dynamic systems**
- ❖ **Spacecraft orbital dynamics and control**

ADSPIN Vision

We see ADSPIN as a new Consortium and/or network

- ✓ ***filling a need for US Industry***
- ✓ ***expanding Penn State's industry impact on education work force development, and research***
- ✓ ***enabling multi-mechanisms for collaboration and funded activity***

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ADSPIN builds on strong existing PSU corporate relationships with key aerospace industry Stakeholders

ADSPIN leverages other PSU Multidisciplinary Technology PSU Centers:



- **VLRCOE** (Vertical Lift Research Center of Excellence)
<https://www.vlrcoe.psu.edu>
- **CAV** (Center for Acoustics and Vibration)
<https://www.cav.psu.edu>
- **GTREO** (Gas Turbine Center)
<https://sites.psu.edu/gtreo/>
- **BEST** (Battery and Energy Storage Technology Center)
<https://best.psu.edu>
- **Applied Research Laboratory** (Drivetrain Center, Condition Based Maintenance Division, Composite Structures Division, Structural Vibration and Acoustics Division)
<https://www.arl.psu.edu>

ADSPIN builds on strong existing PSU corporate relationships with Key Industry Stakeholders:



US Rotorcraft and Aircraft Companies

- **Boeing (owns Boeing Helicopters in Philly and Mesa, AZ, Boeing Commercial in Seattle, and Boeing Defense St-Louis)**
- **Lockheed Martin (owns Sikorsky Aircraft in CT, etc)**
- **TEXTRON (owns BellFlight in Ft Worth, TX)**
- **Robinson Helicopter Company (CA)**
- **KAMAN Aerospace Corp. (CT)**

- **Collins Aerospace (Icing Detection and Protection Systems in MN and Ohio, and Drive Systems in Rome, NY)**
- **Parker-Hannifin (Cleveland, OH, Parker-LORD Corp in Erie, PA and Cary, NC)**
- **Timken Corp (N. Canton, Ohio)**

US Rotorcraft and Aircraft Companies



TEXTRON



KAMAN

TIMKEN



ADSPIN builds on strong existing PSU corporate relationships with Key Industry Stakeholders:



PennState

Rapidly Growing US EVTOL-sector companies:

- Joby - CA
- Archer - CA
- Supernal - CA
- Overair - CA
- Beta – VT
- Wisk - CA

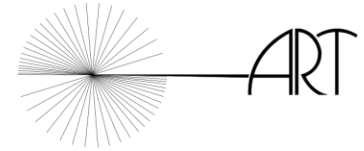


ARCHER



US Specialty Aerospace Companies

- Piasecki Aircraft (Philadelphia, PA)
- Advanced Technologies Inc. (Newport News, VA) -blades
- Continuum Dynamics, Princeton, NJ
- Advanced Rotorcraft Technology, CA
- GPMS (Vermont) – HUMS systems
- EPS Power Systems(UT)



US Wind Energy Companies:

- GE Wind - South Carolina



GE Renewable Energy



What is needed to Take Off

- ✓ ***Major (\$15M+) College of Engineering investments in research infrastructure have been made and have been executed (occupancy July 2024)***

- ❑ ***Approximately \$3M in new research equipment, and engineering development support is needed to rapidly become fully operational (within 18 months)***

- ❑ ***Numerous opportunities for industry-sponsored laboratories and kickoff research projects***

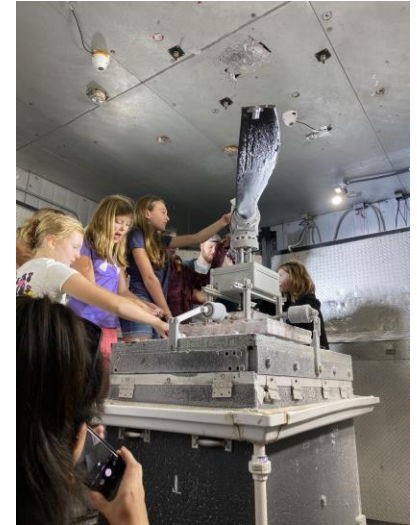
- ❑ ***Opportunities for industry sponsored:
ADSPIN Industry Graduate Fellows (IGFs)
and “Engineering Support Fellows (ESFs)”***

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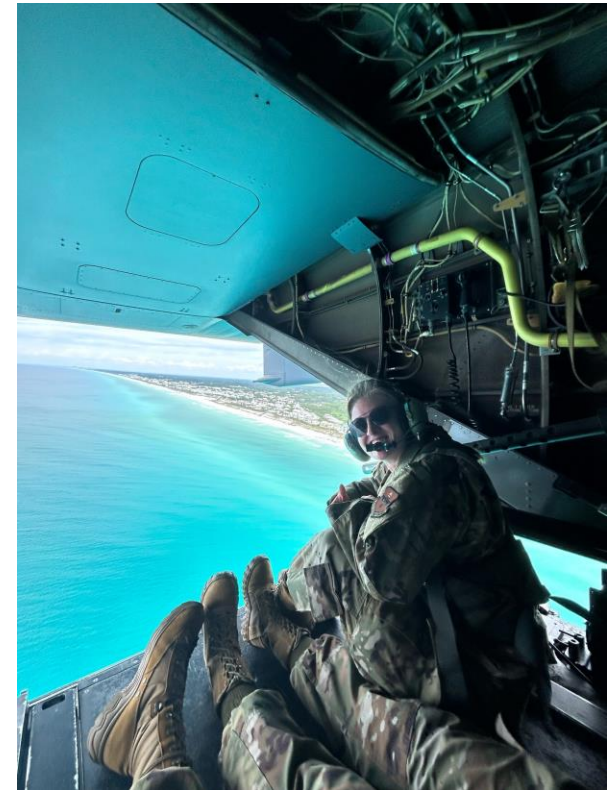
Rotorcraft Center Strategic Goals: 2024

6) as always, **DON'T FORGET TO HAVE SOME FUN!**



Rotorcraft Center Strategic Goals: 2024

6) as always, **DON'T FORGET TO HAVE SOME FUN!**



2023 VFS Forum “team Photo”



Vertical Lift Research Center of Excellence (VLR COE)

<https://www.vlrcoe.psu.edu>



POC: Prof. Ed Smith ecs5@psu.edu

- 1 of 3 Vertical Lift research and education university centers in the US
- \$7+M annual funding from DoD and industry: 60 graduate students, 30 faculty
- Competitively awarded in 1996, 2001, 2006, 2011, 2016, 2021
- Since 1996: 10x growth in research funding
5x growth in student & faculty engagement
- Grad and Undergrad curriculum + Annual 1-week Short Course



VLR COE Research Themes

Enhanced Performance (range speed, payload, maneuver, compactness)
Improved Reliability, Maintainability, and Safety

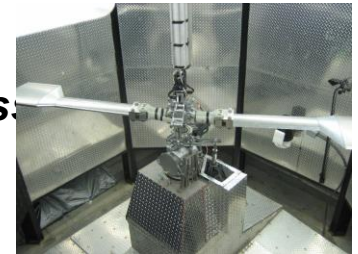
- Condition Based Maint. & Structural Health Monitoring
- Advanced Coatings (erosion, thermal, icing)
- Advanced Drive systems (fewer parts, longer lives)
- Repair technologies

Interior Noise and Vibration Control (active and passive)

Adverse Environment (ice, sand, rain, wind, maritime)

Engineering Tool Development/Validation

Survivability – noise signature,, maneuver, crashworthy
autoflare, HQ, autonomy



Vertical Lift Research Center of Excellence (VLR COE)

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POC: Prof. Ed Smith ecs5@psu.edu

Key Technical Contributions

- Development of world class **rotorcraft icing** and **flight simulation** facilities and research programs
- Sustained 27-year contribution to **vibration control methods and devices**, **aeromechanical stability analysis**, **crashworthy systems**, **composite rotor blades** for advanced helicopter and tiltrotor vehicles
- International leadership in **rotorcraft noise computations** and **experiments**
- Development of high-fidelity **shipboard flight simulation**, **controls**, and **aeroelastic analysis** software for the US Navy
- Sustained 27-year contribution to **advanced drive system material development** (Drivetrain Materials Consortium), **gearbox CFD and design analysis** (NASA Awards), and **condition based maintenance (CBM) methods**.
- **Extensive record of industrial research collaborations:**
(Bell, Boeing, Sikorsky, LORD, Goodrich, Piasecki Aircraft, GE, etc.)

PENNSSTATE



Vertical Lift Research Center of Excellence

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Prof. Ken Brentner
814-865-6433
ksbrentner@psu.edu

<https://youtu.be/CeLdivT7MvU>